*GRAMMAR REVIEW*

THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

**AFFIRMATIVE FORM**

**I/ you/ they/ we** drink milk **everyday/ week/ Friday**………..

**I always/sometimes/usually/often/rarely/seldom/ never drink** tea.

**I eat** fish **twice/once a week.**

**She/he/ it** **drinks** milk **every day/week/ Friday………..**

She/he/it **always** eat**s** fish.

**YES/NO QUESTIONS -INTERROGATIVE /NEGATIVE FORMS**

**Do** you **get** up at 7.00 every day?

Yes, I **do**/ No, I **don’t.**

Does she always eat meat? Yes, she does/ no, she does not. She eats meat twice a week.

**WH QUESTIONS**

-**What** do you do every Friday afternoon? I practise sport.

-**Where** does Lamia go on Saturday? She goes to the swimming pool.

**-What time** does he get up every morning? He gets up at 7.00.

-**When** do you play handball? I play handball every Tuesday afternoon.

-A-**Who** sometimes visits his grandparents ? Yacine does/ Yacine sometimes visits his

 grandparents.

**-B- Who** does she meet every Friday? She meets all her friends.

**-Why** do they always play tennis? Because they love it.

**- How** do you come to school? I come to school on foot.

-**How often** does Amin swim? He swims twice a week.

THE PAST SIMPLE TENSE

**AFFIRMATIVE FORM Examples with regular and irregular verbs**

-I practis**ed** football **yesterday/ last Friday- last week……./two days ago.**

-Tom **went** to London last holidays.

**YES/NO QUESTIONS -INTERROGATIVE /NEGATIVE FORMS**

**Did** Leila **play** tennis yesterday? Yes, she did/ No, she did not. She watch**ed** T.V

**Did** Yacine **write** a letter last Sunday? Yes, he did/ No, he did not. He **sent** an e-mail.

 **WH QUESTIONS**

* **What** **did** the children **do** yesterday? They visit**ed** the farm.
* **Where did** she **spend** her summer holidays? She **spent** them **at home.**
* **What time did** your brother **get** up last Friday? He **got** up **at 9.00.**
* **When did** your mother **go** to Mecca? She **went** to Mecca two years **ago.**
* **A-Who** cook**ed** lunch yesterday? Grandmother **did.**
* **B-Who did** you **meet** three days ago? I **met** my dear teacher of English.
* **Why did** you **stay** at home yesterday? Because I want**ed** to study.
* **How did** the pupils **come** to school? They **came** to school by bus.
* **How often did** they **visit** the zoo? They visit**ed** the zoo twice a year.

**THE FUTURE TENSE**

**The future ‘going to’ Immediate future**

The acrobat is losing his balance, he is go**ing** to fall.

I **am** **going** to **write** a letter.

What **is** she **going** to do? She is **going to open** the door.

When **are** they **going to start** work? They are **going to do** it just after lunch.

**The future ‘WILL’**

I **will travel** Next Holiday/week/ month/ Monday……../ Tomorrow.

**YES/NO QUESTIONS -INTERROGATIVE /NEGATIVE FORMS**

**Will** they **sit** for an exam next June? Yes, they will/ No, they won’t.

**WH QUESTIONS**

What **will** you **do** tomorrow? I **will start** my project.

When **will** she **buy** a new computer? She **will buy** it next month.

What **will** the children **offer** their mother for her birthday? They **will offer** her flowers.

What time **will** you **study** tomorrow? I will study at 8.00.

Who **will** feed the cows? The farmer **will.** ……………

**THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE**

**AFFIRMATIVE FORM.**

Sarah is reading a story now.

They are listening to the teacher now.

**YES/NO QUESTIONS -INTERROGATIVE /NEGATIVE FORMS**

-Is the teacher talking? Yes, he is/ No, he is not, but he is listening to the pupils.

-Are you sleeping? No, I am lying on my bed.

**WH QUESTIONS**

-What is she doing now? She is working on her computer.

- Where are the pupils running? They are running on the school yard.

-Who is knocking? Amin is.

- Why are you crying? I am crying because my cat is ill.

**THE PAST Continuous TENSE**

**AFFIRMATIVE FORM.**

I-he-she-it- WAS cooking

 You-they-we- WERE reading

-I **was** watch**ing** T.V yesterday evening.

- They **were** work**ing** all day yesterday .

-**While** my sister **was** read**ing** a book, I **was** play**ing** video games.

- **As** he was swimm**ing**, he saw a dolphin.

- I **was** driv**ing** along the street when a rabbit jumped.

**YES/NO QUESTIONS -INTERROGATIVE /NEGATIVE FORMS**

**Were** you listen**ing** to music all day yesterday? Yes, I was/No, I wasn’t. I **was** revis**ing** my lessons.

**WH QUESTIONS**

-What **were** you do**ing** all day yesterday? I **was** help**ing** dad in the farm.

-Who **was** sing**ing** all the evening yesterday? Leila was .

- Why **were** you laugh**ing**? I **was** laugh**ing** because grandpa told me funny stories.

**THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE**

**Affirmative form**

-I **have** **already** wash**ed** my hands.

-She **has** **already** **been** to London.

- My father **has** work**ed** in this firm **for** 20 years.

- Sheila and her husband **have** liv**ed** in Paris **since** 1999.

- I **have never** **seen** such a big creature!

**YES/NO QUESTIONS -INTERROGATIVE /NEGATIVE FORMS**

* **Have** you start**ed** your project **yet**? Yes, I have./ No, I haven’t. No, not yet.
* **Has** he **ever** **gone** to the USA? Yes, he has/ no, he hasn’t.

**WH QUESTIONS**

* **How long** have you liv**ed** in Oran? I **have** liv**ed** in Oran for 30 years.

***N.B.: The present perfect continuous can be used.***

How long **has** he **been s**tudy**ing** here? He **has been** study**ing** here for 3 years.

**THE Past PERFECT TENSE**

* **After** he **had** finish**ed** his speech, the audience clapped their hands.
* Before I **had** eat**en**, I washed my hands.

**Exercises**

**Activity1. Correct the verbs :**

-Tom (surf) in the Internet now.

- I (write ) a letter tomorrow.

-You (practise) sport every day**?**

- They (watching ) a tennis match now.

- Jim (leave) the country 3 years ago.

- My father (watch) TV all day yesterday.

- She sometimes(buy) fish.

- Mark (see) the documentary last night?

- “You must (work) hard !”

- If she travels to London, she (see) Big Ben.

- As they (listen) to the news, someone knocked at the door.

-David is going to (drive) his new car.

- Stephy always (buy) candies.

-She couldn’t (speak).

-The children (not drink) their milk yet.

- He already (eaten).

- She doesn’t (like) chocolate.

- I enjoy (play) football.

- After they (listen) to the teacher, they started writing.

- She can’t (walk) because she (break) her leg yesterday as she (run).

**Activity 3 : On your answer sheet, copy the odd one out :**

English- Spanish- Irish- foolish.

Cook- drive- laugh- finish

travelled- produced- kissed- hoped

speak- phone-can- write

**Activity 4 : Add 2 more words to the list :**

Running- swimming-……………. ……………..

AIDS- pneumonia - …………….. ……………

Happy-sad- ………… ……………

**Activity 5 : give the past tenses of the following verbs:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Infinitives  | Past simple  | Past participle |
| TravelCookSeeMakeSeeEatMeetTakeVisitWashWatchStudyHearPlayLoveKissGivedescribe |  |  |

# Activity 6 a-Classify the verbs according to the pronunciation of their final ‘ed’

loved- enjoyed- managed- arrived- wondered- asked- demanded- selected-borrowed

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **/t/** | **/d/** | **/ed/** |
|  |  |  |

**b- Classify the words according to the pronunciation of their final ‘s’**catches- realizes- books- bags- doors- classes- hats- loves- laughs-

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **/s/** | **/z/** | **/iz/** |
|  |  |  |