**Unit One : Ancient Civilizations**

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| **Noun** | **Verb** | **Adjective** | **Synonym** | **Opposite** |
| achievement | achieve | achievable | accomplish | **×** |
| advance**/**advancement | advance | advanced**/**advancing | progress | **×** |
| appearance | appear | **×** | emerge | disappear |
| arrival | arrive | **×** | **×** | **×** |
| belief | believe | believable | think | doubt/disbelieve |
| benefit | benefit | beneficial | advantage **/** profit | **×** |
| civilisation (-zation) | civilise | civilized | educate/ improve | brutalize |
| construction | construct | constructive | build / make | destroy |
| contribution | contribute | **×** | give /supply | **×** |
| control | control | **×** | organise / rule | **×** |
| cooperation | cooperate | cooperative | help / assist | hinder |
| dependence | depend | dependent | **×** | independent |
| destruction | destroy | destructive | demolish**/**devastate | build |
| development | develop | developed/developing | grow | **×** |
| division | divide | divisible/ dividable | split **/**separate | join |
| emergence | emerge | emerging | appear | disappear **/** vanish |
| enrichment | enrich | **×** | improve | **×** |
| environment | **×** | environmental | **×** | **×** |
| expansion | expand | expandable | enlarge**/** increase | contract |
| exploration | explore | exploratory | discover/ search | **×** |
| extension | extend | extendable**/** extensive | expand**/** enlarge | **×** |
| **×** | flourish | flourishing | thrive **/** prosper | deteriorate |
| impression | impress | impressive | amaze/ astonish | **×** |
| influence | influence | influential | effect | **×** |
| invasion | invade | **×** | attack | **×** |
| invention | invent | inventive | create | **×** |
| modernity/ modernization | modernize | modern | **×** | **×** |
| peace | **×** | peaceful | calm | war |
| prediction | predict | predictable | forecast / expect | **×** |
| preservation | preserve | **×** | protect / conserve | destroy |
| prosperity | prosper | prosperous | flourish/ thrive | deteriorate |
| protection | protect | protective | keep / guard | **×** |
| success | succeed | successful | thrive | fail |
| survival | survive | **×** | live | die |
| tradition | **×** | traditional | Custom / belief | **×** |
| unity/union / unification | unite / unify | united / unified | **×** | **×** |
| **×** | vanish | vanished / vanishing | disappear | appear |

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| **English Words** | **French Translation** | **Arabic Translation** |
| ancient | ancien(ne), antique | قديم |
| Greek | Grec | اغريقي/ يوناني |
| flourish | prospérer | ازدهر |
| spread | (se) répandre | انتشر |
| settlement | établissement | استقرار |
| conquest | conquête | غزو |
| poetry | poésie | الشعر |
| establish | fonder | أسس |
| organised | organisé | نظم |
| vast | vaste ; immense ; énorme | واسع |
| decipher | déchiffrer | يحل الشفرة |
| relay | transmettre | نقل |
| reputation | réputation | سمعة |
| allow | permettre | سمح |
| empire | empire | امبراطورية |
| customs | coutumes | تقاليد |
| deities | divinités | العبادات |
| tribute | tribut | اتاوة |

The source is : **English Bac : The key to Success** by **Achit Djamel.**