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$$(\mathbf{u}_n)$$

●

**p**



: 1

(1

0 ; 2 ; 4 ; 6 ; 8 ; ... (

1 ;  $\frac{1}{2}$  ;  $\frac{1}{3}$  ;  $\frac{1}{4}$  ;  $\frac{1}{5}$  ; ... (

1 ; 4 ; 9 ; 16 ; 25 ; ... (↗

1 ↗ U (1 U ) U<sub>1</sub> (2

U<sub>2</sub>

U<sub>3</sub>

:

..... U<sub>3</sub> = 5 ; U<sub>2</sub> = 3 ; U<sub>1</sub> = 1

U<sub>10</sub> ; .... U<sub>5</sub> ; U<sub>4</sub> : -

(3

. V<sub>1</sub> : 3

:

V<sub>2</sub> = ..... V<sub>2</sub>

V<sub>3</sub> = ..... V<sub>3</sub>

V<sub>4</sub> , V<sub>5</sub> , ... , V<sub>10</sub> :

: \_

0 ; 2 ; 4 ; 6 ; 8 ; 10 ; 12 ; 14 ; 16 ; 18 (- (1

1 ;  $\frac{1}{2}$  ;  $\frac{1}{3}$  ;  $\frac{1}{4}$  ;  $\frac{1}{5}$  ;  $\frac{1}{6}$  ;  $\frac{1}{7}$  ;  $\frac{1}{8}$  ;  $\frac{1}{9}$  ;  $\frac{1}{10}$  (

1 ; 4 ; 9 ; 16 ; 25 ; 36 ; 49 ; 64 ; 81 ; 100 (↗

u<sub>4</sub> = 7 ; u<sub>5</sub> = 9 ; u<sub>6</sub> = 11 ; u<sub>7</sub> = 13 (2

u<sub>8</sub> = 15 ; u<sub>9</sub> = 17 ; u<sub>10</sub> = 19

$$\begin{array}{l}
 v_2 = 6 \quad v_1 \quad v_2 \quad (3 \\
 v_3 = 12 \quad v_2 \quad v_3 \\
 v_4 = 24 \quad ; \quad v_5 = 48 \quad ; \quad v_6 = 96 \quad ; \quad v_7 = 192 \\
 v_8 = 384 \quad ; \quad v_9 = 768 \quad ; \quad v_{10} = 1536 \\
 : 2 \underline{\hspace{1cm}}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 : \underline{\hspace{1cm}} -1 \\
 ( \\
 U_0 = -12 : \quad U_0 \\
 3,5 : \\
 U_{24} - U_{23} = 3,5 \quad U_7 - U_6 = 3,5 : \\
 U_1 - U_0 : \quad U_{540} - U_{539} = 3,5 \\
 .5 \\
 ( \\
 U_1 = 5 :
 \end{array}$$

$$U_2 - U_1 = \dots ; U_3 - U_2 = \dots ; U_{10} - U_9 = \dots$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 : \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 2 \\
 ( \\
 U_0 = 1 : \quad U_0 \\
 : \quad 0,5 : \\
 \frac{U_6 - U_5}{U_5} = 0,5 ; \quad \frac{U_{16} - U_{15}}{U_{15}} = 0,5 : \\
 U_1 \quad \frac{U_1 - U_0}{U_0} \quad U_{127} - U_{126} = 0,5 \\
 U_{126}
 \end{array}$$

$$U_0 = 2 : U_0$$

. 3

$$U_1 = 3 \times U_0 = 6 ; U_2 = 3 \times U_1 = 18$$

.

:

$$\frac{U_1 - U_0}{U_0} = \dots ; \frac{U_2 - U_1}{U_1} = \dots ; \frac{U_9 - U_8}{U_8} = \dots$$

: \_\_\_\_

: \_\_\_\_\_ -1

$$: u_1 - u_0 = 3,5 : ($$

$$u_1 = -8,5 ; u_2 = -5 ; u_3 = -1,5 ; u_4 = 2$$

$$u_5 = 5,5 ; u_6 = 9 ; u_7 = 12,5 ; u_8 = 16 ; u_9 = 19,5$$

$$u_1 = 5 ; u_2 = 10 ; u_3 = 15 ; u_4 = 20 ; u_5 = 25 ($$

$$u_6 = 30 ; u_7 = 35 ; u_8 = 40 ; u_9 = 45 ; u_{10} = 50$$

$$u_2 - u_1 = u_3 - u_2 = u_4 - u_3 = u_5 - u_4 = u_6 - u_5 :$$

$$u_7 - u_6 = u_8 - u_7 = u_9 - u_8 = u_{10} - u_9 = 5$$

: -2

$$\frac{u_1 - u_0}{u_0} = 0,5 : ($$

$$u_1 = 0,5u_0 + u_0 = 1,5u_0 = 1,5 :$$

:

$$u_2 = 2,25 ; u_3 = 3,375 ; u_4 = 5,0625 ; u_5 = 7,59375$$

$$u_6 = 11,390625 ; u_7 = 17,0859375$$

$$u_8 = 25,62890625 ; u_9 = 38,443359385$$

$$u_0 = 2 ; u_1 = 6 ; u_2 = 18 ; u_3 = 54 ; u_4 = 162 ; u_5 = 486$$

$$u_6 = 1458 ; u_7 = 4374 ; u_8 = 13122 ; u_9 = 39366$$

$$\frac{u_1 - u_0}{u_0} = \frac{u_2 - u_1}{u_1} = \dots = \frac{u_9 - u_8}{u_8} = 2$$

$$U : \mathbb{N} \longrightarrow \mathbb{R} : U_n$$

$$U_0, U_1, (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}, (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*}$$

$$(-1)^n : \frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$U_{10} = \frac{1}{100} : U_n = \frac{(-1)^n}{n^2} : 1$$

$$U_3 = \frac{81}{3} = 27 : U_n = \frac{3^{n+1}}{n} : 2$$

$$f : U_n = f(n) :$$

$$f(n) : (a > 0) [a ; +\infty[ : U_n = f(n) : (U_n)$$

$$U_n = f(n) : n$$

$$f : x \rightarrow 2x^2 - 1 :$$

$$U_{17} = 2 \times 17^2 - 1 = 577 :$$

$$U_{n+1} = 2(n+1)^2 - 1 = 2n^2 + 4n + 1$$

$$: \text{_____} -2$$

$$( \quad ) \quad U_0$$

.

$$: \text{_____}$$

$$U_{n+1} = 3U_n - 2 : n$$

$$U_0 = 5$$

:

$$U_1 = 3U_0 - 2 = 13 ; U_2 = 3U_1 - 2 = 37$$

$$U_3 = 3U_2 - 2 = 109, \dots$$

$$U_{n+1} = f(U_n) : U_n \quad U_{n+1}$$

$$x \text{ a } 3x - 2 : f$$

$$: \text{_____}$$

$$f$$

.I

$$U_0 \quad (U_n)$$

$$. \quad I \quad f(x) \quad I \quad x$$

$$I \quad U_0$$

$$U_{n+1} = f(U_n)$$

$$: \text{_____} -III$$

$$(U_n) \quad U_n = f(n) :$$

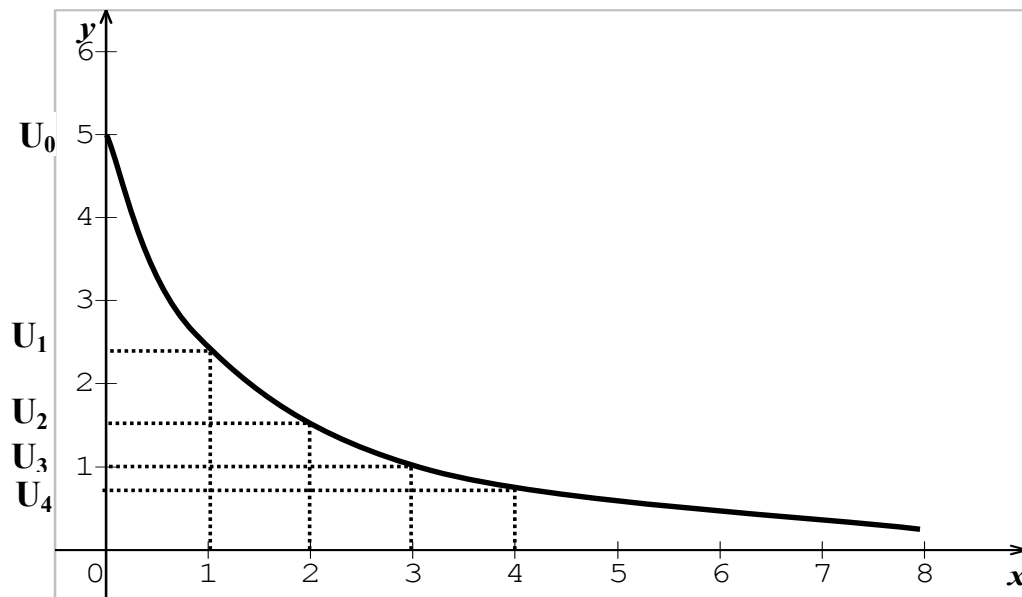
.f

$$(C_f)$$

$$: \text{_____}$$

$$U_n = \frac{4}{n+1} \quad (U_n)$$

.



: \_\_\_\_\_ - IV

: \_\_\_\_ -1

:  $n_0$   $(U_n)$

$$U_{n+1} \geq U_n \quad n \geq n_0$$

$n \geq n_0$  :  $(U_n)$

$$U_{n+1} \leq U_n$$

$(U_n)$

$$U_{n+1} = U_n \quad n$$

: \_\_\_\_\_

$(U_n)$

: -2

$$U_{n+1} - U_n$$

: \_\_\_\_

$$U_n = n^2 - n - 2 : (U_n)$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = (n + 1)^2 - (n + 1) - 2 - (n^2 - n - 2) = 2n$$

$$.(n \geq 1) \quad U_{n+1} - U_n > 0 :$$

$$. U_1 \quad (U_n):$$

$$1. \quad \frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} \quad U_n \quad *$$

: —

$$U_n = \frac{2^n}{3^n} \quad (U_n)$$

$$2^n \neq 0 \quad \frac{2^n}{3^n} \neq 0 \quad : n$$

$$\frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} = \frac{2^{n+1}}{3^{n+1}} \times \frac{3^n}{2^n} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$U_{n+1} < U_n \quad : \quad \frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} < 1 \quad : \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_n = f(n) \quad : \quad (U_n) \quad *$$

$$f \quad U_n = f(n) \quad : \quad (U_n)$$

$$[0 ; +\infty[$$

$$f \quad -1$$

$$f \quad -2$$

: —

$$U_n = \frac{3n-1}{n+2} \quad : \quad (U_n)$$

$$x \text{ a } \frac{3x-1}{x+2} \quad : \quad f$$

$$[0 ; +\infty[ \quad ; \quad -\{-2\} \quad f$$

$$x \geq 0 : x \quad [0 ; +\infty[$$

$$f'(x) > 0 \quad : \quad f'(x) = \frac{3(x+2) - (3x-1)}{(x+2)^2} = \frac{7}{(x+2)^2}$$



$n$  :  $[0 ; +\infty[$   $f$   
 $(U_n) :$   $U_n = f(n)$



1

$$-3 ; -7 ; \dots ; -15 ; -19 ; \dots ; \dots ; \dots \quad (1)$$

$$1 ; 4 ; 9 ; \dots ; 25 ; \dots ; 49 ; \dots ; \dots ; 100 ; \dots \quad (2)$$

$$-3 ; 3 ; -3 ; 3 ; \dots ; 3 ; \dots ; \dots ; -3 ; \dots ; \dots \quad (3)$$

$$1 ; 1,05 ; 1,1 ; 1,15 ; \dots ; \dots ; \dots ; \dots ; 1,4 \quad (4)$$

$$2187 ; 729 ; \dots ; 81 ; \dots ; 9 ; 3 ; 1 ; \dots ; \dots \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{3}{2} ; \frac{3}{4} ; \frac{3}{8} ; \dots ; \dots ; \dots ; \dots ; \dots \quad (6)$$

2

$$U_0 \quad U_n$$

$$U_n = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n \quad (3) \quad U_n = \frac{1}{n+2} \quad (2) \quad U_n = n^2 + 1 \quad (1)$$

$$U_n = n^3 + n \quad (5) \quad U_n = \sqrt{n+3} \quad (4)$$

3

$$U_n = n^2 - n \quad (2) \quad U_n = 3n - 1 \quad (1)$$

$$U_n = \frac{n-3}{n+1} \quad (4) \quad U_n = \frac{1}{n+3} \quad (3)$$

4

$$U_n = \frac{4n^2}{2n+3} \quad : \quad (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (1)$$

$$U_{n-1} ; U_{2n} ; U_{2n-3} ; U_{2n} - 3 ; U_{n+1} ; U_n + 1 \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \boxed{5} \\
 & : (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \\
 & U_{n+1} = 3U_n - 5 : n \\
 & U_0 = 2 \\
 & U_1 ; U_2 ; \dots ; U_8 : - \\
 & \boxed{6}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : (U_n) \\
 & U_n = n^2 \quad (3) \quad U_n = \sqrt{n} \quad (2) \quad U_n = n^3 \quad (1) \\
 & U_n = \frac{-3n+1}{2} \quad (5) \quad U_n = \frac{1}{n}, \quad n \geq 1 \quad (4) \\
 & \boxed{7}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (U_n) \quad n \quad U_{n+1} - U_n \\
 & U_n = \frac{1}{n+2} \quad (2) \quad U_n = n^2 + n \quad (1) \\
 & U_n = \frac{4n+5}{2n+1} \quad (4) \quad U_n = n^2 + 3 \quad (3) \\
 & U_n = (n+4)^2 \quad (6) \quad U_n = n^3 \quad (5) \\
 & (7) \\
 & U_n = 2n^2 + 5n - 1
 \end{aligned}$$

1

$$-3 ; -7 ; -11 ; -15 ; -19 ; -23 ; -27 ; -31 ; -35 \quad (1)$$

$$1 ; 4 ; 9 ; 16 ; 25 ; 36 ; 49 ; 64 ; 81 ; 100 ; 121 \quad (2)$$

$$-3 ; 3 ; -3 ; 3 ; -3 ; 3 ; -3 ; 3 ; -3 ; 3 ; -3 \quad (3)$$

$$1 ; 1,05 ; 1,1 ; 1,15 ; 1,2 ; 1,25 ; 1,30 ; 1,35 ; 1,4 \quad (4)$$

$$2187 ; 729 ; 243 ; 81 ; 27 ; 9 ; 3 ; 1 ; \frac{1}{3} ; \frac{1}{9} \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{3}{2} ; \frac{3}{4} ; \frac{3}{8} ; \frac{3}{16} ; \frac{3}{32} ; \frac{3}{64} ; \frac{3}{128} ; \frac{3}{256} \quad (6)$$

2

$$U_0 = 1 \quad U_1 = 2 \quad U_2 = 5 \quad U_3 = 10 \quad U_4 = 17 \quad (1)$$

$$U_0 = \frac{1}{2} \quad U_1 = \frac{1}{3} \quad U_2 = \frac{1}{4} \quad U_3 = \frac{1}{5} \quad U_4 = \frac{1}{6} \quad (2)$$

$$U_0 = 1 \quad U_1 = \frac{1}{2} \quad U_2 = \frac{1}{4} \quad U_3 = \frac{1}{8} \quad U_4 = \frac{1}{16} \quad (3)$$

$$U_0 = \sqrt{3} \quad U_1 = 2 \quad U_2 = \sqrt{5} \quad U_3 = \sqrt{6} \quad U_4 = \sqrt{7} \quad (4)$$

$$U_0 = 0 \quad U_1 = 2 \quad U_2 = 10 \quad U_3 = 30 \quad U_4 = 68 \quad (5)$$

3

$$U_{n+1} = 3(n+1) - 1 = 3n + 2 \quad (1)$$

$$U_{n+2} = 3(n+2) - 1 = 3n + 5$$

$$U_{n+1} = (n+1)^2 - (n+1) = n^2 + n \quad (2)$$

$$U_{n+2} = (n+2)^2 - (n+2) = n^2 + 3n + 2$$

$$U_{n+1} = \frac{1}{n+4} ; \quad U_{n+2} = \frac{1}{n+5} \quad (3)$$

$$U_{n+1} = \frac{n-2}{n+2} ; \quad U_{n+2} = \frac{n-1}{n+3} \quad (4)$$

$$U_0 = 0 \quad ; \quad U_1 = \frac{4}{5} \quad ; \quad U_2 = \frac{16}{7} \quad ; \quad U_3 = 4 \quad (1)$$

$$U_4 = \frac{64}{11} \quad ; \quad U_5 = \frac{100}{13}$$

$$U_{n-1} = \frac{4(n-1)^2}{2(n-1)+3} = \frac{4n^2 - 8n + 4}{2n+1} \quad (2)$$

$$U_{2n} = \frac{4(2n)^2}{2(2n)+3} = \frac{16n^2}{4n+3}$$

$$U_{2n-3} = \frac{4(2n-3)^2}{2(2n-3)+3} = \frac{16n^2 - 48n + 36}{4n-3}$$

$$U_{2n} - 3 = \frac{16n^2}{4n+3} - 3 = \frac{16n^2 - 12n - 9}{4n+3}$$

$$U_{n+1} = \frac{4(n+1)^2}{2(n+1)+3} = \frac{4n^2 + 8n + 4}{2n+5}$$

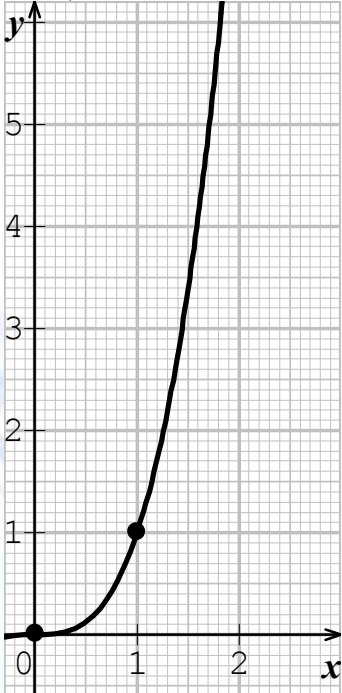
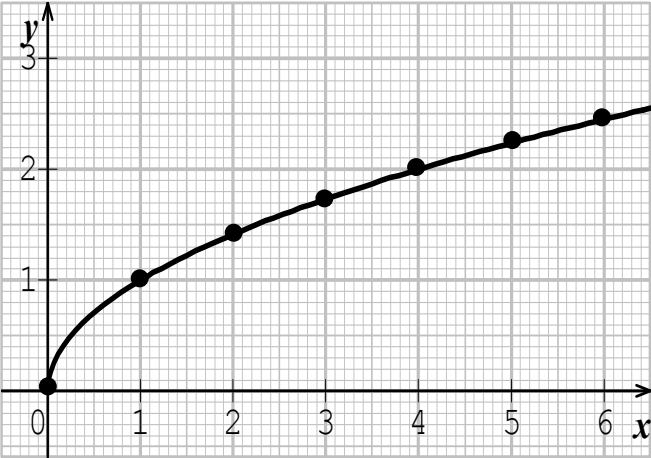
$$U_n + 1 = \frac{4n^2}{2n+3} + 1 = \frac{4n^2 + 2n + 3}{2n+3}$$

$$U_1 = 3 \times 2 - 5 = 1 \quad ; \quad U_2 = 3 \times 1 - 5 = -2$$

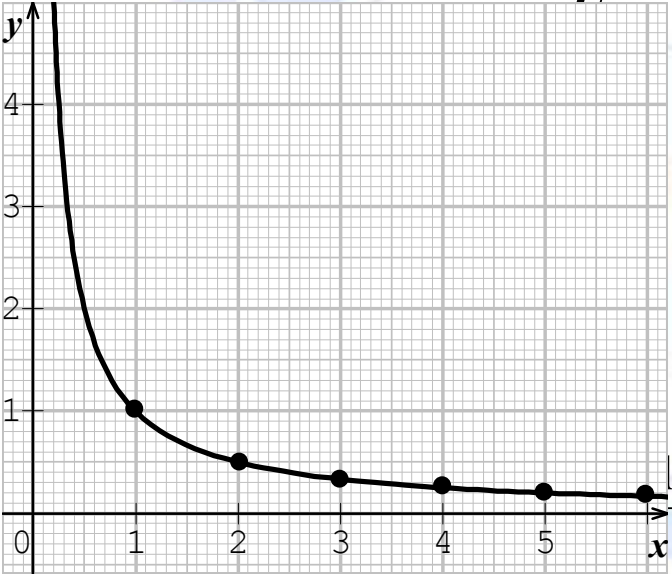
$$U_3 = 3 \times (-2) - 5 = -11 \quad ; \quad U_4 = 3 \times (-11) - 5 = -38$$

$$U_5 = 3(-38) - 5 = -119 \quad ; \quad U_6 = 3 \times (-119) - 5 = -362$$

$$U_7 = 3(-362) - 5 = -1091 \quad ; \quad U_8 = 3(-1091) - 5 = -3278$$

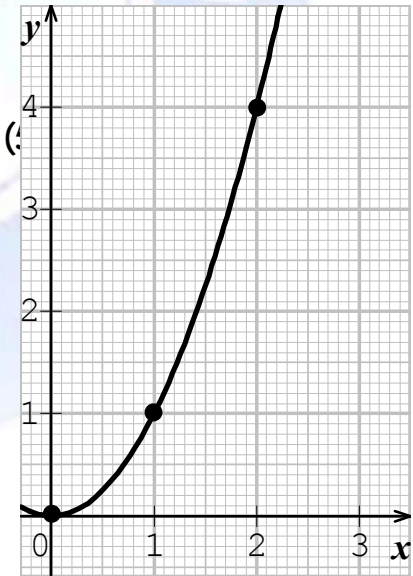


(1)

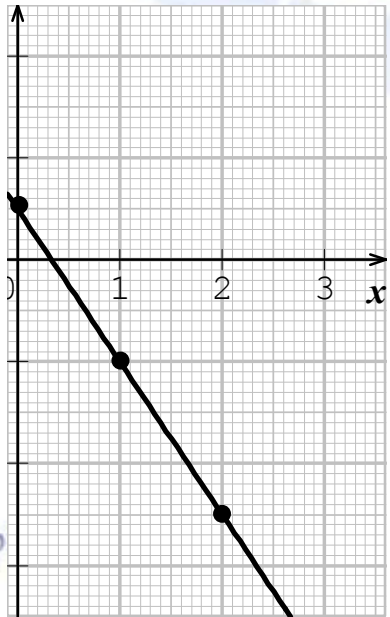


$\frac{1}{n}$

(3)



(2)



$$U_{n+1} = (n+1)^2 + n + 1 = n^2 + 3n + 2 \quad : \quad (1)$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n > 0 \quad : \quad U_{n+1} - U_n = 2n + 2 \quad : \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = \frac{(n+2) - (n+3)}{(n+3)(n+2)} = \frac{-1}{(n+3)(n+2)} \quad : \quad (2)$$

$$(U_n) : \quad U_{n+1} - U_n < 0 \quad :$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = (n+1)^2 + 3 - (n^2 + 3) \quad : \quad (3)$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n > 0 \quad : \quad U_{n+1} - U_n = 2n + 1 \quad : \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = \frac{(4n+9)(2n+1) - (2n+3)(4n+5)}{(2n+3)(2n+1)} \quad (4)$$

$$= \frac{-6}{(2n+3)(2n+1)}$$

$$(U_n) : \quad U_{n+1} - U_n < 0 \quad :$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = (n+1)^3 - n^3 = 3n^2 + 3n + 1 \quad (5)$$

$$(U_n) : \quad U_{n+1} - U_n > 0 \quad :$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = (n+5)^2 - (n+4)^2 = 2n + 9 \quad : \quad (6)$$

$$(U_n) : \quad U_{n+1} - U_n > 0 \quad :$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = 2(n+1)^2 + 5(n+1) - 1 - (2n^2 + 5n - 1) \quad (7)$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = 4n + 7 \quad :$$

$$(U_n) : \quad U_{n+1} - U_n > 0 \quad :$$

: \_\_\_\_ -1

$$(U_n) \quad . \quad r \quad (U_n)$$

$$:$$

$$r$$

$$U_{n+1} = U_n + r : n$$

:1\_\_\_\_

0, 1, 2, 3, 4, , ....., :

.1 0

0, 2, 4, 6, 8, ....., :

. 2 0

1, 3, 5, 7, 9, ....., :

. 2 1

:2\_\_\_\_

$$U_n = 5n - 2 : (U_n) *$$

$$: 5$$

$$U_{n+1} = 5(4 + 1) - 2$$

$$= 5n + 5 - 2$$

$$= 5n - 2 + 5$$

$$. U_{n+1} = U_n + 5 :$$

$$U_n = -3n + 4 : (U_n) *$$

$$. (-3)$$

: \_\_\_\_

$(U_n)$

$$. n \quad (U_{n+1} - U_n)$$

: \_\_\_\_\_ -2

: \_\_\_\_

$$. r \quad (U_n)$$



$$\cdot \quad (U_n) \quad r > 0$$

$$\cdot \quad (U_n) \quad r < 0$$

$$\cdot \quad (U_n) \quad 0=r$$

: \_\_\_\_

$$U_n = -3n + 4 \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = [-3(n+1) + 4] - [-3n + 4] \\ = -3n - 3 + 4 + 3n - 4$$

$$(U_n) : U_{n+1} - U_n = -3 :$$

$$: \text{-----} -3$$

$$U_0 \cdot r \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_0 = U_0 + 0r :$$

$$U_1 = U_0 + r = U_0 + 1r$$

$$U_2 = U_1 + r = U_0 + 1 \cdot r + r = U_0 + 2r$$

$$U_3 = U_2 + r = U_0 + 2r + r = U_0 + 3r$$

⋮

⋮

: \_\_\_\_

$$: r \quad U_0 \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_n = U_0 + nr$$

:

$$: n \geq m \quad m$$

$$U_n = U_m + (n - m) r$$

: \_\_\_\_

$$\frac{-1}{2} \quad 4 \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_4 = U_0 + 4r = 4 - 2 = 2 \quad \left( r = \frac{-1}{2} ; U_0 = 4 \right)$$

$$U_0 = b :$$

$$U_n = an + b :$$

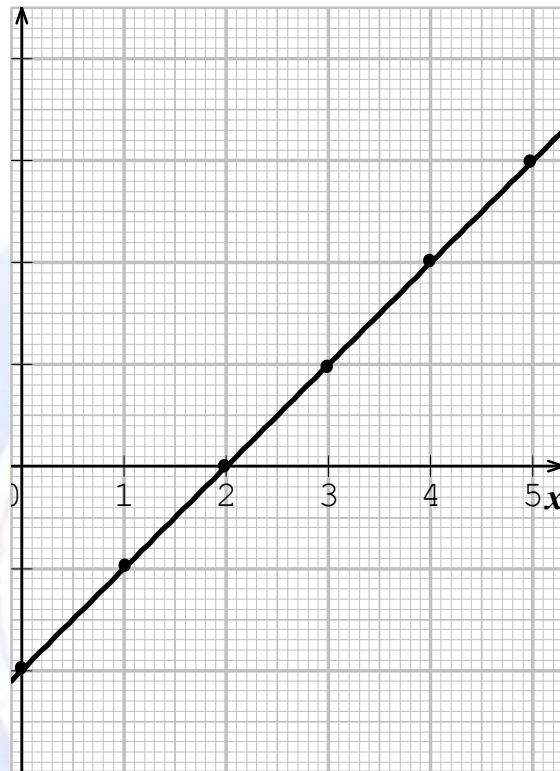
$$(U_n)$$

$$. r = a$$

$$:$$

$$(U_n)$$

$$y = ax + b$$



Excel

	A	
1	5	
2	8	
3	11	
4	14	
5	17	
6	20	

5

. 3

A<sub>1</sub>

5

$$8 (= 5 + 3)$$

$A_2$  $A_2$ 

( )

: P -4:  $(U_n)$ 

$$S = U_m + U_{m+1} + \dots + U_p$$

 $P - m + 1$  :

: \_\_\_\_\_

:

 $n$ 

$$S = 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n$$

$$( ) \quad S = 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + (n-1) + n :$$

$$( ) \quad S = n + (n-1) + \dots + 2 + 1$$

$$S = \frac{n}{2} (n + 1) : \quad 2S = n (n + 1) :$$

: \_\_\_\_\_

: \_\_\_\_\_

 $(U_n)$  $P$ 

.

: \_\_\_\_\_

$$* S = U_0 + U_1 + U_2 + \dots + U_{n-1}$$

$$S = \frac{n}{2} (U_0 + U_{n-1})$$

$$* S = U_1 + U_2 + \dots + U_n$$

$$S = \frac{n}{2} (U_1 + U_n)$$

$$S = U_m + U_{m+1} + \dots + U_p :$$

$$S = (\text{عدد الحدود}) \times \frac{\text{الحد الأول} + \text{الحد الأخير}}{2}$$

$$S = \frac{p - m + 1}{2} (U_m + U_p) : \quad : \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$r = 5 \quad U_0 = 2 \quad (U_n)$$

$$. n \quad . S_n = 6456 \text{ و } S_n = U_3 + \dots + U_n : \quad : \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$U_m + \dots + U_p : \quad S_n$$

$$m = 3 \quad P = n :$$

$$n - 3 + 1 = n - 2 :$$

$$S_n = (n - 2) \times \frac{U_3 + U_n}{2} :$$

$$U_n = U_0 + nr \quad U_3 = U_0 + 3r :$$

$$U_n = 2 + 5n \quad U_3 = 17 :$$

$$S_n = (n - 2) \left( \frac{5n + 19}{2} \right) :$$

$$(n - 2) \left( \frac{5n + 19}{2} \right) = 6456 : \quad S_n = 6456 :$$

$$(n - 2) (5n + 19) = 2 \times 6456 :$$

$$\Delta = (509)^2 : \quad Sn^2 + 9n - 12950 = 0 :$$

$$n = 50 :$$

$$( \quad )$$

$$: \underline{\hspace{2cm}} -1$$

$$: \quad (U_n) \quad . \quad q \quad (U_n)$$

$$.n$$

$$U_{n+1} = q \cdot U_n$$

$$: \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$q = 2$$

$$U_n = (-1)^n (U_1) \quad \bullet$$

$$1 \quad -1 \quad 1 \quad -1 \quad 1 \quad \dots : (-1)$$

$$U_n = 2 \times 3^n (U_1) \quad \bullet$$

$$U_{n+1} = 2 \times 3^{n+1} = 2 \times 3^n \times 3 = 3 \times U_n : q = 3$$

$$: \text{---} -2$$

$$(q \neq 0) \quad q \quad (U_n)$$

$$:$$

$$U_0 = U_0 = U_0 \cdot q^0$$

$$U_1 = q \cdot U_0 = q^1 \cdot U_0$$

$$U_2 = qU_1 = q \cdot U_0 \cdot q^1 = U_0 q^2$$

$$U_3 = qU_2 = q \cdot U_0 \cdot q^2 = U_0 q^3$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\vdots$$

$$: \text{---}$$

$$\cdot q \quad U_0 \quad (U_n)$$

$$\cdot U_n = U_0 \cdot q^n : n$$

$$:$$

$$\cdot \frac{1}{4} \quad 3 \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_5 = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^5 \times 3 = \frac{3}{1024} :$$

$$\cdot U_n = U_m \cdot q^{n-m} : n \quad m$$

$$: 1 \text{ ---}$$

$$\cdot 1,5 \quad 8 \quad (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$$

$$U_6 = U_1 \cdot q^5 = 8(1,5)^5 = 60,75 \quad : \\ :2 \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$q \quad U_{10} = -\frac{128}{27} \quad ; \quad U_7 = 16 \quad : \quad (U_n)_{n \geq 3}$$

$$q^3 = \frac{U_{10}}{U_7} \quad : \quad U_{10} = q^3 \times U_7 \quad :$$

$$q = \frac{-2}{3} \quad : \quad q^3 = \frac{-8}{27}$$

$$U_3 = \frac{U_7}{q^4} = 81 \quad : \quad U_7 = q^4 \times U_3$$

$$U_n = 81 \times \left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^{n-3} \quad : \quad n$$

$$: \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad p \quad -$$

$$. \quad 9 \quad 1 \quad (U_n)$$

$$S = 1 + q + q^2 + \dots + q^{n-1} \quad :$$

$$q \cdot S = q + q^2 + \dots + q^{n-1} + q^n \quad :$$

$$q \cdot S = S - 1 + q^n$$

$$(1 - q) S = 1 - q^n \quad :$$

$$S = \frac{1 - q^n}{1 - q} \quad :$$

$$: \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$. \quad 1 \quad q$$

$$1 + q + q^2 + \dots + q^{n-1} = \frac{1 - q^n}{1 - q}$$

$$: \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$S = a + aq + aq^2 + \dots + aq^{n-1} :$$

$$S = a (1 + q + q^2 + \dots + q^{n-1})$$

$$S = a \times \frac{1 - q^n}{1 - q} :$$

$$: \frac{a}{1 - q} (q \neq 1) \quad P$$

$$a \times \frac{1 - q^n}{1 - q}$$

: 1

$$t_0 = 12$$

(t<sub>n</sub>)

$$t_n (a)$$

(b)

: —

$$t_n = 12 \times 10^n : n \quad ($$

$$t_7 = 12 \times 10^7 = 120\,000\,000 :$$

$$S = 12 \left( \frac{1 - 10^{20}}{1 - 10} \right) = \frac{12}{9} (10^{20} - 1) \quad ($$

: 2

$$4\% \quad b$$

$$5\% \quad c$$

$$50000 : 2000$$

$$C_1 ; b_1 \quad (1$$

$$C_2 ; b_2 \quad (2$$

$$C_n ; b_n \quad (3$$

: —

$$\begin{aligned} b_1 &= 50000 + 50000 \times 0,04 \\ &= 50000 \times (1,04) \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

$$C_1 = 50000 - 50000 \times 0,05 = 50000 \times 0,95$$

$$\begin{aligned} b_2 &= b_1 \times 1,04 = 52000 \times (1,04) = 54080 \\ C_2 &= C_1 \times 0,95 \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

: \* (3)

$$(b_n) \quad b_{n+1} = 1,04 \times b_n :$$

$$. 1,04 : \quad 50000$$

$$. b_n = 50000 \times (1,04)^n :$$

: \*

$$(C_n) \quad C_{n+1} = 0,95 \cdot C_n :$$

$$. 0,95 \quad 50000$$

$$. C_n = 50000 \times (0,95)^n :$$

$$: n \quad (U_n) \boxed{1}$$

$$U_n = -5n + 4$$

$$(U_n) \quad (1)$$

$$. \quad (2)$$

: —

$$U_{n+1} - U_n : \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = -5(n+1) + 4 - (-5n + 4) :$$

$$= -5n - 5 + 4 + 5n - 4$$

$$. n \quad U_{n+1} - U_n = -5 :$$

$$. -5$$

$$(U_n) :$$



$$U_8 = 7 \quad U_{15} = 49 : \quad (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \boxed{2}$$

$$r \quad U_0 \quad U_8 \quad U_{15} \quad r : \text{---}$$

$$U_{15} = U_0 + 15r = 49 \quad U_8 = U_0 + 8r = 7 : \quad r = 6 : \quad 7r = 42 :$$

$$U_0 = -41 : \quad U_0 + 48 = 7 : \quad U_0 + 8r = 7 :$$

$$-41 \quad 6 \quad (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad (U_n)_{1 \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \boxed{3} \quad (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$$

$$U_n = 3 \times 5^n : \quad n$$

$$\frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} : \quad (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \quad \frac{U_{n+1}}{U_n} = \frac{3 \times 5^{n+1}}{3 \times 5^n} = 5 : \quad n$$

$$5 \quad (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} : \quad U_{n+1} = 5U_n$$

$$: \quad (U_n) \quad \boxed{4}$$

$$U_0 \quad q \quad U_4 = 3 \quad U_6 = 12$$

$$q \quad U_0 \quad U_4 \quad U_6 \quad q \quad U_4 = U_0 q^4 = 3 \quad U_6 = U_0 q^6 = 12 :$$

$$q^2 = 4 : \quad \frac{U_6}{U_4} = \frac{U_0 q^6}{U_0 q^4} = \frac{12}{3} :$$

$$. q = 2 : \quad q = -2 \quad q = 2$$

$$U_0 \times 16 = 3 : \quad U_4 = U_0 q^4 = 3 :$$

$$. U_0 = 0,1875 : \quad U_0 = \frac{3}{16} :$$

$$. 0,1875 \quad 2 \quad (U_n) :$$



$$. 1 \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_0 \quad r \quad (U_n) \\ U_{15} \quad U_{10} \quad . r = 3 \quad U_0 = -7 \quad (1)$$

$$U_8 \quad U_5 \quad . r = -\frac{1}{2} \quad U_0 = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$U_{17} \quad U_{12} \quad . r = -\frac{1}{5} \quad U_0 = \frac{12}{5} \quad (3)$$

$$. 2 \quad (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*}$$

$$U_1 \quad r \quad (U_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*}$$

$$U_{15} \quad U_{10} \quad . r = 2 \quad U_1 = -3 \quad (1)$$

$$U_8 \quad U_5 \quad . r = -0,3 \quad U_1 = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$U_{20} \quad U_{11} \quad . r = 0,5 \quad U_1 = 3,2 \quad (3)$$

$$. 3 \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_n = (n - 2)^2 + 4 - n^2 : \quad (U_n)$$

4

$$U_n = \frac{4n^2 - 16}{n+2} : (U_n)$$

(U\_n)

5

(U\_n)

r

:

$$U_0 = r$$

$$U_{15} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$U_{14} = \frac{1}{3}$$

(1)

$$U_5 = 1 + \sqrt{2}$$

$$U_3 = 3\sqrt{2} + 1$$

(2)

$$U_{20} = -112$$

$$U_{10} = -43$$

(3)

6

(U\_n)

r

$$r = 3 \quad U_0 = 1$$

$$S_5 = U_0 + U_1 + \dots + U_4$$

$$S_{20} = U_0 + U_1 + \dots + U_{19}$$

7

$$r = 8 \quad U_0 = -120 : r (U_n)$$

$$S_{16} = U_0 + U_1 + \dots + U_{15} -$$

$$S_{31} = U_0 + U_1 + \dots + U_{30} -$$

8

$$r = \frac{1}{4} \quad U_6 = 5 : r (U_n)$$

$$S = U_6 + U_7 + \dots + U_{10} -$$

$$T = U_{11} + U_{12} + U_{13} + U_{14} -$$

9

:

$$S_1 = 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 25 \quad (1)$$

$$S_2 = 2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 50 \quad (2)$$

$$S_3 = 3 + 6 + 9 + \dots + 75 \quad (3)$$

10

:

$$101 + 102 + \dots + 125 \quad (1)$$

$$402 + 404 + \dots + 450 \quad (2)$$

$$1013 + 1016 + \dots + 1085 \quad (3)$$

11

$$U_0 \quad q \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_7 \quad U_5 \quad \cdot \quad q = 3 \quad U_0 = -1 \quad (1)$$

$$U_8 \quad U_6 \quad \cdot \quad q = \frac{1}{2} \quad U_0 = -80 \quad (2)$$

$$U_6 \quad U_3 \quad \cdot \quad q = 5 \quad U_0 = \frac{1}{125} \quad (3)$$

12

$$U_0 \quad q \quad (U_n)$$

:

$$U_n = -5^n \quad (2)$$

$$U_n = 3^{n+1} \quad (1)$$

$$U_n = 3 \times 4^n \quad (3)$$

13

:

$$(U_n)$$

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = U_n \quad : \quad n \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{U_{n+1} - U_n}{U_n} = 0,5 \quad : \quad n \quad (2)$$

14

$$q = 3 \quad U_0 = 1 : q \quad (U_n)$$

$$S_6 = U_0 + U_1 + \dots + U_5$$

$$S_{10} = U_0 + U_1 + \dots + U_9$$

15

$$q \quad (U_n)$$

$$q = \frac{1}{5} \quad U_3 = 5$$

$$S = U_3 + U_4 + \dots + U_7 : -$$

$$Y = U_3 + U_4 + \dots + U_{11} : -$$

$$T = U_8 + U_9 + U_{10} + U_{11} : -$$

16

$$S_1 = 5 + 10 + 20 + 40 + 80 + 160 + 320 : (1)$$

$$S_2 = 3 + 6 + 12 + 24 + 48 + 96 + 192 + 384 : (2)$$

17

$$: (U_n)$$

$$U_{n+1} = \frac{2U_n + 6}{5} : n \quad U_0 = 7$$

$$. U_3 , U_2 , U_1 \quad (1)$$

$$: (V_n) \quad (2)$$

$$V_n = U_n - 2 : n$$

$$(V_n) \quad (1)$$

$$U_n = 5 \left( \frac{2}{3} \right)^n + 2 \quad n \quad V_n \quad (2)$$

18

2006/12/01 7,25%

200000 DA

2007/12/01 (1)

$$U_n \quad U_0 = 200000 \quad (2)$$

(2006+ n ) /01/01

$$U_{n+1}$$

$$U_n \quad U_{n+1} \quad ($$

$$(U_n)$$

$$n \quad u_n \quad ($$

$$U_{12} \quad ($$

1

$$U_{15} = 38 \quad U_{10} = U_0 + 10r = 23 \quad (1)$$

$$U_8 = -4 \quad U_5 = U_0 + 5r = -2,5 \quad (2)$$

$$U_{17} = -1 \quad U_{12} = U_0 + 12r = 0 \quad (3)$$

2

$$U_{15} = 25 \quad U_{10} = U_1 + 9r = 15 \quad (1)$$

$$U_8 = -2,1 \quad U_5 = U_1 + 4r = -1,2 \quad (2)$$

$$U_{20} = 12,7 \quad U_{11} = U_1 + 10r = 8,2 \quad (3)$$

3

- 4

$(U_n)$

4

$$U_{n+1} - U_n = 4$$

4

$(U_n)$

5

$$r = U_{15} - U_{14} = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{-1}{12} \quad (1)$$

$$U_0 = \frac{1}{4} - 15 \times \left( -\frac{1}{12} \right) = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$r = -\sqrt{2} \quad : \quad 2r = U_5 - U_3 = -2\sqrt{2} \quad (2)$$

$$U_0 = U_3 - 3r = 6\sqrt{2} + 1$$

$$10r = U_{20} - U_{10} = -69 \quad (3)$$

$$U_0 = U_{10} - 10r = 26 \quad \text{و} \quad r = -6,9 \quad :$$

6

$$S_5 = 5 \times \frac{U_0 + U_4}{2} = 5 \times \frac{1+13}{2} = 35$$

$$S_{20} = 20 \times \frac{U_0 + U_{19}}{2} = 20 \times \frac{1+58}{2} = 590$$

7

$$U_{15} = U_0 + 15r = -120 + 15 \times 8 = 0 \quad :$$

$$S_{16} = 16 \times \frac{U_0 + U_{15}}{2} = 16 \times \frac{-120 + 0}{2} \quad :$$

$$S_{16} = -960 \quad :$$

$$S_{31} = 31 \times \frac{U_0 + U_{30}}{2} = 31 \times \frac{-120 + 120}{2} = 0$$

8

$$S = 5 \times \frac{U_6 + U_{10}}{2} = 5 \times \frac{5+6}{2} = 27,5$$

$$T = 4 \times \frac{U_{11} + U_{14}}{2} = 4 \times \frac{6,25+7}{2} = 26,5$$

9

$$S_1 = \frac{25 \times 26}{2} = 325 \quad (1)$$

$$S_2 = 2S_1 = 650 \quad (2)$$

$$S_3 = 3S_1 = 975 \quad (3)$$

10

$$25 \times \frac{110 + 125}{2} = 2825 \quad (1)$$

$$25 \times \frac{402 + 450}{2} = 10650 \quad (2)$$

$$25 \times \frac{1013 + 1085}{2} = 26225 \quad (3)$$

11

$$U_5 = U_0 \times q^5 = -243 \quad (1)$$

$$U_7 = U_0 \times q^7 = -2187$$

$$U_6 = U_0 \times q^6 = 1,25 \quad (2)$$

$$U_8 = U_0 \times q^8 = 0,3125$$

$$U_3 = U_0 \times q^3 = 1 \quad (3)$$

$$U_6 = U_0 \times q^6 = 125$$

12

$$U_{n+1} = 3^{n+2} = 3U_n : \quad (1)$$

$$. U_0 = 3 :$$

3

(U<sub>n</sub>)

$$U_{n+1} = -5^{n+1} = 5U_n : \quad (2)$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot U_0 = -1 : \quad 5 \quad (U_n) \\
 & U_{n+1} = 3 \times 4^{n+1} = 4U_n : \quad (3) \\
 & \cdot U_0 = 3 : \quad 4 \quad (U_n)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\cdot 13 \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

$$U_{n+1} = 2U_n : n \quad (1)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot 2 \quad (U_n) \\
 & U_{n+1} = 1,5 U_n : \quad (2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\cdot 1,5$$

$$\cdot 14 \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

$$S_6 = 1 \times \frac{1 - 3^6}{1 - 3} = 364$$

$$S_{10} = 1 \times \frac{1 - 3^{10}}{1 - 3} = 29524$$

$$\cdot 15 \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

$$S = 5 \times \frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^5}{1 - \frac{1}{5}} = 6,248 : \quad (1)$$

$$Y = 5 \times \frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^9}{1 - \frac{1}{5}} = 6,2499968$$

$$T = Y - S = 0,0019968$$

$$\cdot 16 \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}}$$

$$S_1 = 5 \times \frac{1 - 2^7}{1 - 2} = 635 \quad (1)$$

$$S_2 = 3 \times \frac{1 - 2^8}{1 - 2} = 765 \quad (2)$$

$$U_1 = 4 \quad ; \quad U_2 = 2,8 \quad ; \quad U_3 = 2,32 \quad (1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_{n+1} &= U_{n+1} - 2 = \frac{2U_n - 4}{5} \\ &= \frac{2}{5}(U_n - 2) = \frac{2}{5}V_n \end{aligned} \quad (V_n)$$

$$V_0 = U_0 - 2 = 5$$

$$V_n = 5 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^n \quad :$$

$$U_n = 5 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^n + 2$$

$$2000\ 000 \times 1,0725 = 214500 \quad : \quad -1$$

$$214500 \text{ DA} \quad 1996/01/01$$

$$U_{n+1} = 1,0725 \times U_n \quad : \quad (-2)$$

$$1,0725 \quad (U_n)$$

$$U_0 = 200\ 000$$

$$: \quad n \quad ($$

$$U_n = 200\ 000 \times 1,0725^n$$

$$U_{12} ; 463231 \quad : \quad U_{12} = 200\ 000 \times 1,0725^{12} \quad ($$

## المتتاليات المتقاربة - المتباعدة

-1 : \_\_\_\_\_

: \_\_\_\_\_

1

: 1

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} (u_n) = 1$$

: \_\_\_\_\_

(u\_n) (1)

$$v_n = \frac{1}{n^2} ; u_n = \frac{1}{n} ; t_n = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} : (2)$$

$$|q| < 1 \quad q \quad (3)$$

(4)

: \_\_\_\_\_

(v\_n) 1 (u\_n)

$$w_n = u_n + v_n : (w_n) -$$

$$S_n = u_n \times v_n : (S_n) -$$

$$k \in \mathbb{I} : k \times 1 (k \times u_n) -$$

$$t_n = \frac{u_n}{v_n} : (t_n) \quad l' \neq 0 -$$

$$\frac{1}{l'}$$

: 1

$$u_n = \frac{n+1}{n^2} :$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2} = 0 ; \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} = 0 \quad u_n = \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n^2} : \underline{2}$$

$$2 \quad u_n = 2 - \frac{3}{n} + \frac{4}{\sqrt{n}} :$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{4}{\sqrt{n}} = 0 ; \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-3}{n} = 0 :$$

$$u_n = f(n) : \underline{-2}$$

$$[a ; +\infty[ \quad f$$

$$u_n = f(n) ; n \geq a : (u_n)$$

$$l \quad (u_n) \quad +\infty \quad l \quad f \quad . \quad \infty +$$

$$. \quad u_n = \frac{2n+3}{n+5} : (u_n)$$

$$f : u_n = f(n) : (u_n)$$

$$x \quad a \quad \frac{2x+3}{x+5} :$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} u_n = 2 : \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = 2 :$$

$$: \underline{-3}$$

$$[a ; +\infty[ \quad (+\infty) \quad -$$

$$. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} u_n = +\infty : n$$

$$]-\infty ; a] \quad (-\infty) \quad -$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} u_n = -\infty : n$$

: \_\_\_\_

$$u_n = n^2 :$$

$$(\quad - \quad) : \quad -4 \quad (*)$$

$$(u_n) ; (v_n) ; (w_n)$$

$$v_n \leq u_n \leq w_n : n_0$$

$$(w_n) \quad (v_n)$$

$$.1 \quad (u_n) \quad 1$$

: \_\_\_\_

$$u_n = \frac{n + (-1)^n}{2n} :$$

$$(n) \quad -1 \leq (-1)^n \leq 1 :$$

$$n-1 \leq n + (-1)^n \leq n+1 :$$

$$\frac{n-1}{2n} \leq \frac{n + (-1)^n}{2n} \leq \frac{n+1}{2n} :$$

$$\frac{n-1}{2n} \leq u_n \leq \frac{n+1}{2n} :$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n+1}{2n} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n-1}{2n} = \frac{1}{2} :$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} u_n = \frac{1}{2} :$$

: \_\_\_\_

n

$$(u_n) ; (v_n)$$

$$v_n \leq u_n : n_0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} u_n = +\infty : \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} v_n = +\infty :$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} v_n = -\infty : \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} u_n = -\infty :$$

: \_\_\_\_\_ -5

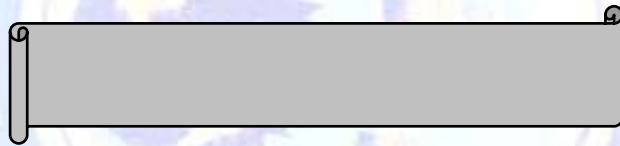
$$u_n = u_0 \cdot q^n : \quad (u_n)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} u_n = 0 : \quad -1 < q < 1 : \quad -$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} u_n = u_0 : \quad q = 1 : \quad -$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} u_n = +\infty : \quad q > 1 : \quad -$$

$$. \quad q \leq -1 : \quad -$$



. 1

$$u_n = 3 + \left(\frac{-1}{2}\right)^n : \quad (u_n)$$

$$. \quad (u_n) \quad (1)$$

$$d_n = u_n - u_{n-1} : \quad (d_n) \quad (2)$$

$$(d_n) \quad d_1 ; d_2 \quad -$$

. 2

$$. \quad u_n = f(n) : \quad (u_n)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{x+1}{5x-1} : \quad x$$

$$\cdot (u_n) \quad (2)$$

$$\cdot \boxed{3}$$

$$(u_n)_{n \geq 1} ; (v_n)_{n \geq 1} ; (w_n)_{n \geq 1}$$

:

$$u_n = \frac{1}{n} ; v_n = \frac{1}{n+1} ; w_n = u_n \times v_n$$

(1

(2

$$\cdot \boxed{4} (*)$$

$$u_n = \frac{3n-2}{2n+1} : n \quad (u_n)$$

$$(u_n) \quad n \quad u_{n+1} - u_n \quad -1$$

$$.n \quad u_n - \frac{3}{2} \quad -2$$

$$-2 \leq u_n \leq \frac{3}{2} : n \quad -3$$

$$u_n = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{7}{2(2n+1)} : n \quad (-4$$

$$(u_n) \quad ($$

$$(u_n) \quad -5$$

$$\cdot \boxed{5} (*)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \quad u_0 = 1 \quad u_0 \quad (u_n)$$

$$: n \quad (s_n)$$

$$s_n = u_0 + u_1 + \dots + u_n$$

$$u_1 ; u_2 ; u_3 ; u_4 ; u_5 : -1$$

$$s_1 ; s_2 ; s_3 ; s_4 ; s_5 :$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot n \quad s_{n+1} - s_n \quad (-2) \\
 & \cdot (s_n) \quad ( \\
 & n \quad s_n - 2 \quad s_n \quad (-3) \\
 & 1 \leq s_n \leq 2 \quad : n \quad ( \\
 & \cdot (s_n) \quad -4
 \end{aligned}$$

6

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 & : n \quad (u_n)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$u_n = \frac{4 + 3n}{1 + n}$$

$$(u_n) \quad (2)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} u_n = 4 \quad (1)$$

$$(u_n) \quad (4)$$

$$(u_n) \quad (3)$$

7

:

: n

$$(u_n)$$

$$u_n = 2n + 1 - \frac{4}{3n + 5}$$

$$\cdot (u_n) \quad (2)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} u_n = +\infty \quad (1)$$

$$(u_n) \quad (4)$$

$$(u_n) \quad (3)$$

8

:

$$f(x) = x + \frac{3x - 1}{2x - 1} \quad : \quad i - \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \right\}$$

f

$$\cdot u_n = f(n) \quad : \quad (u_n)$$



$$(u_n) \quad (2) \quad \left[ 0 ; \frac{1}{2} \right] \quad f \quad (1)$$

$$(u_n) \quad (4) \quad (u_n) \quad (3)$$



1

$$v_n = \left( \frac{-1}{2} \right)^n \quad (1)$$

$$|q| < 1$$

$$(u_n)$$

$$u_2 = \frac{13}{4}, \quad u_1 = \frac{5}{2}, \quad u_0 = 4 \quad (2)$$

$$d_1 = u_1 - u_0 = \frac{5}{2} - 4 = \frac{-3}{2}$$

$$d_2 = u_2 - u_1 = \frac{13}{4} - \frac{5}{2} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$d_n = \left( \frac{-1}{2} \right)^n - \left( \frac{-1}{2} \right)^{n-1} = \frac{-3}{2} \times \left( \frac{-1}{2} \right)^{n-1}$$

$$\frac{-1}{2}$$

$$d_1 = \frac{-3}{2}$$

$(d_n) :$

0

2

$$f(x) = \frac{1 + \frac{1}{x}}{5 \left(1 - \frac{1}{5x}\right)} \quad : \quad x \neq 0 \quad : \quad (1)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{5x} = 0 \quad :$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = \frac{1}{5} \quad :$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} u_n = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = \frac{1}{5} \quad (2)$$

$$\boxed{3} \quad (1)$$

$$u_1 = 1 \quad ; \quad u_2 = \frac{1}{2} \quad ; \quad u_3 = \frac{1}{3} \quad ; \quad u_4 = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$v_1 = \frac{1}{2} \quad ; \quad v_2 = \frac{1}{3} \quad ; \quad v_3 = \frac{1}{4} \quad ; \quad v_4 = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$w_1 = \frac{1}{2} \quad ; \quad w_2 = \frac{1}{6} \quad ; \quad w_3 = \frac{1}{12} \quad ; \quad w_4 = \frac{1}{20}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} u_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} v_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} w_n = 0 \quad : \quad (2)$$

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$$\boxed{4}$$

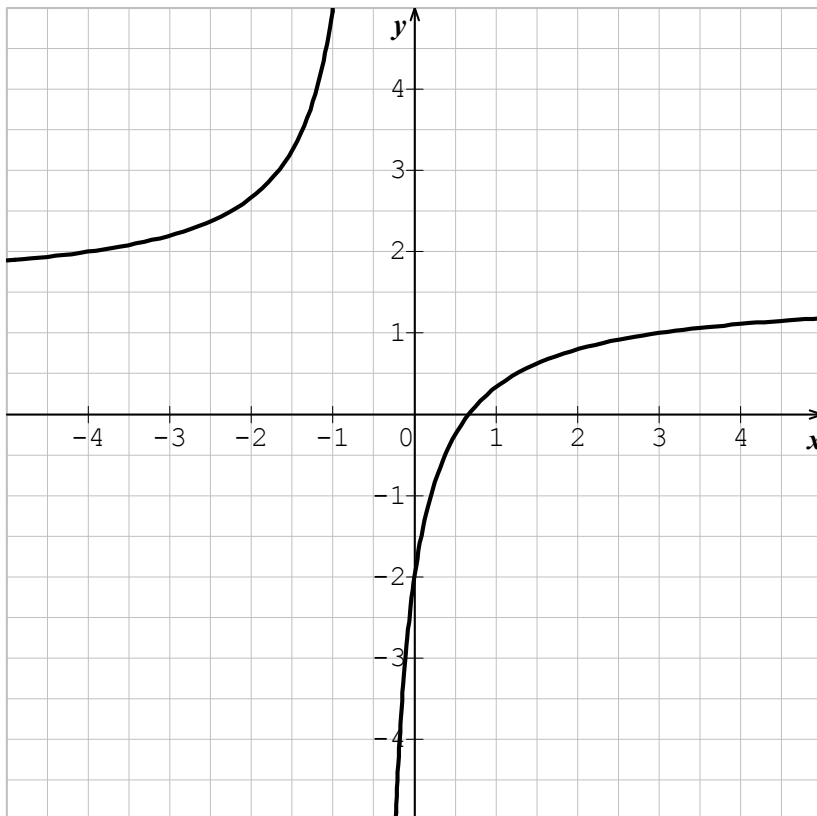
$$u_{n+1} - u_n = \frac{3n+1}{2n+3} - \frac{3n-2}{2n+1} \quad : \quad (1)$$

$$= \frac{7}{(2n+3)(2n+1)}$$

n

$$u_{n+1} - u_n > 0 \quad :$$

$$(u_n) \quad :$$



$$\frac{3}{2} = \frac{-7}{(2n+1) \times 2} \quad (2)$$

$$: n \quad (3)$$

$$( ) u_n \geq u_0$$

$$. u_n \geq -2 :$$

$$u_n - \frac{3}{2} \leq 0$$

n

$$-2 \leq u_n \leq \frac{3}{2} :$$

$$u_n - \frac{3}{2} = \frac{-7}{(2n+1) \times 2} : ( - (4)$$

$$u_n = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{7}{2(2n+1)} : n$$

•

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{7}{2(2n+1)} = 0 : ($$

$$\cdot \frac{3}{2} (u_n) :$$

$$: (5)$$

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$$\boxed{5} \quad (1)$$

$$u_1 = \frac{1}{2} ; u_2 = \frac{1}{4} ; u_3 = \frac{1}{8} ; u_4 = \frac{1}{16} ; u_5 = \frac{1}{32}$$

$$s_1 = \frac{3}{2} ; s_2 = \frac{7}{4} ; s_3 = \frac{15}{8} ; s_4 = \frac{31}{16} ; s_5 = \frac{63}{32}$$

$$s_{n+1} - s_n = u_{n+1} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} \quad (2)$$

$$(s_n) \quad ($$

$$s_n - 2 = -\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n : \quad s_n = 2 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n : \quad (3)$$

$$s_0 = 1 \quad (s_n) \quad ($$

$$s_n \geq 1 : n$$

$$s_n - 2 \leq 0 : n$$

$$1 \leq s_n \leq 2 : n$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} s_n = 2 \quad (4)$$

$$(4) \quad (3) \quad (2) \quad (1) \quad \boxed{6}$$

$$(4) \quad (3) \quad (2) \quad (1) \quad \boxed{7}$$

$$(4) \quad (3) \quad (2) \quad (1) \quad \boxed{8}$$