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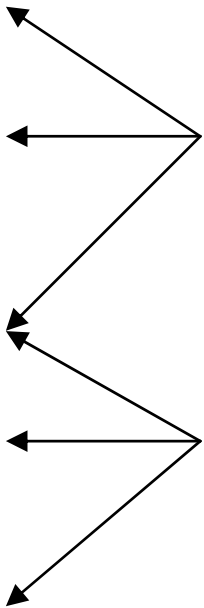
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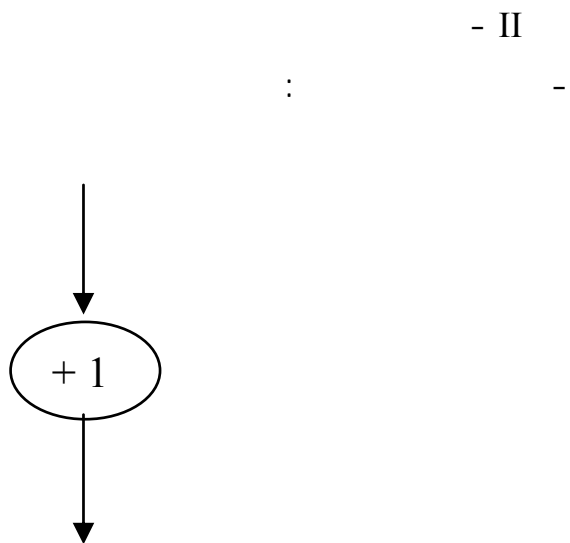
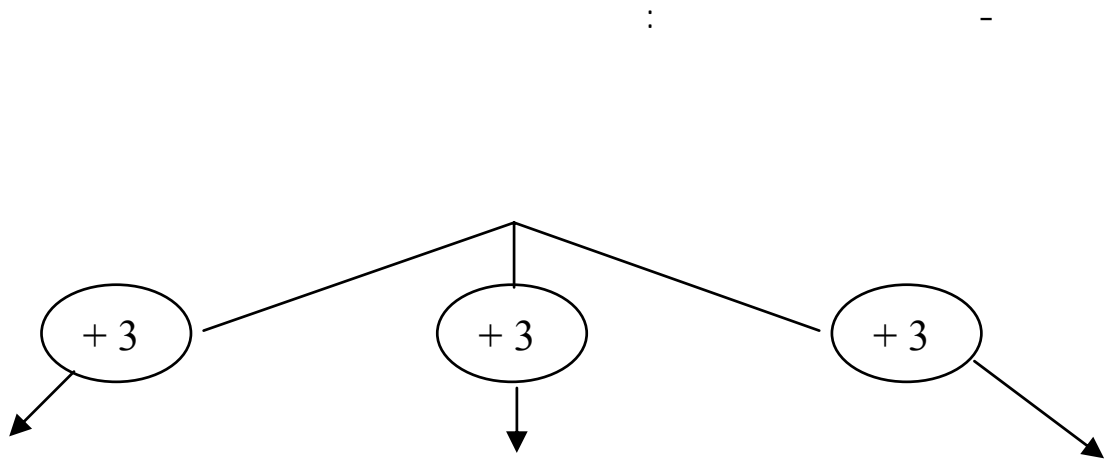
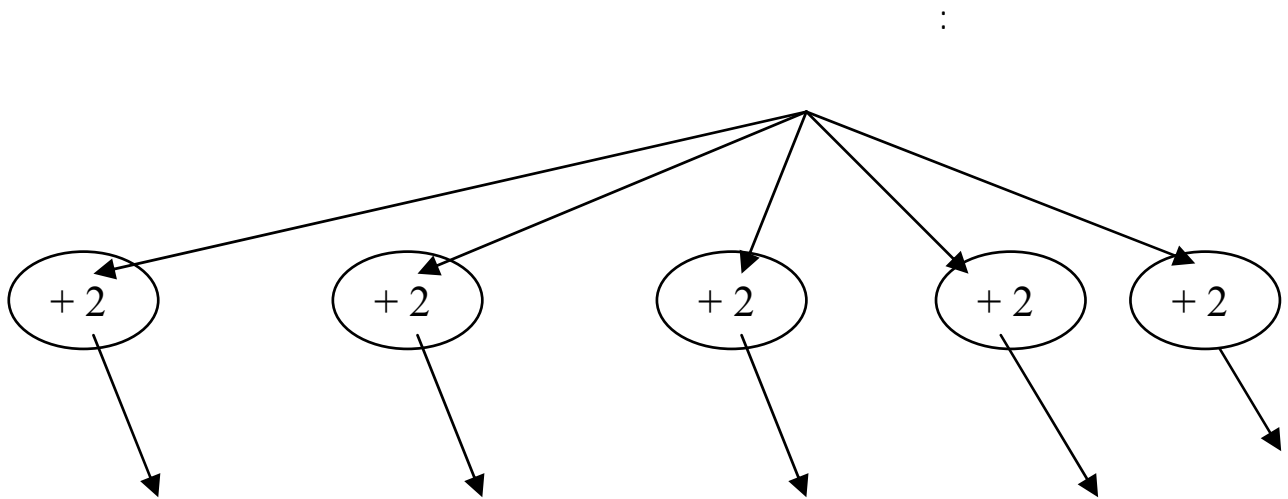
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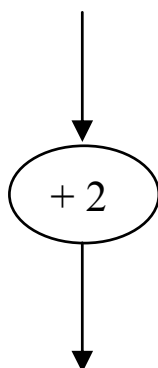
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A diagram showing a branching structure. At the top, there is a vertical ellipsis \vdots . Below it, three nodes are arranged horizontally, each represented by an oval containing the text $+1$. Lines connect the top of each oval to a common point above the ellipsis. From the bottom-left oval, an arrow points down and to the left. From the bottom-middle oval, an arrow points straight down. From the bottom-right oval, an arrow points down and to the right.



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