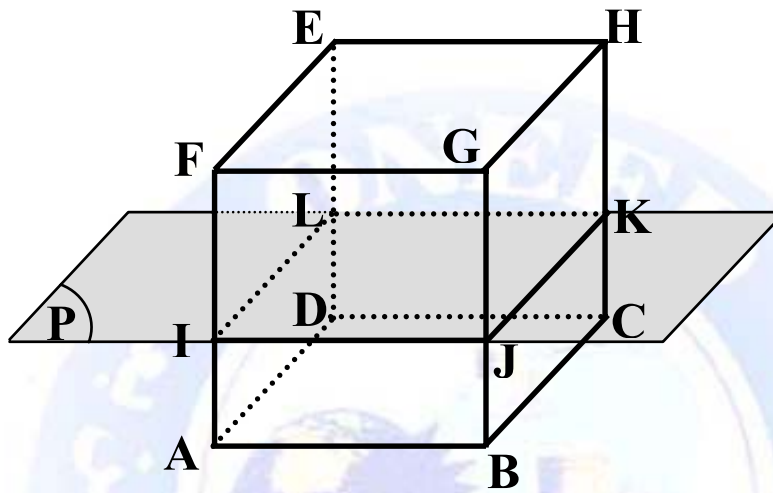




: - I (\*)

: -1

: 1

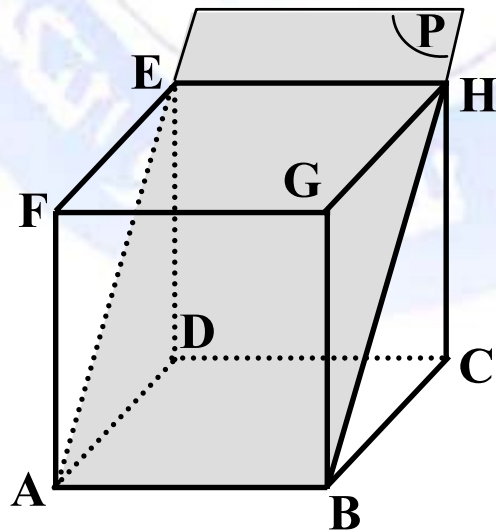


.IJKL

ABCDEFGH

(P)

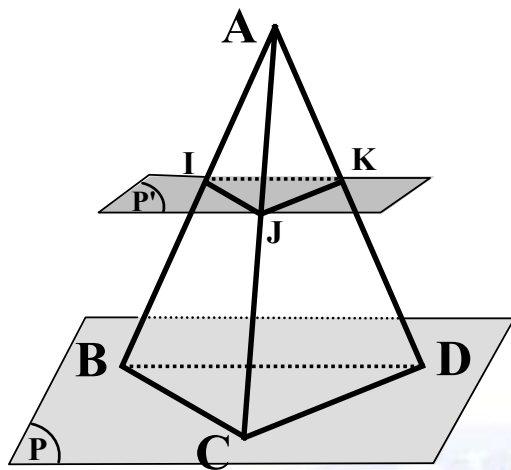
: 2



.ABHE

ABCDEFGH

(p)



:

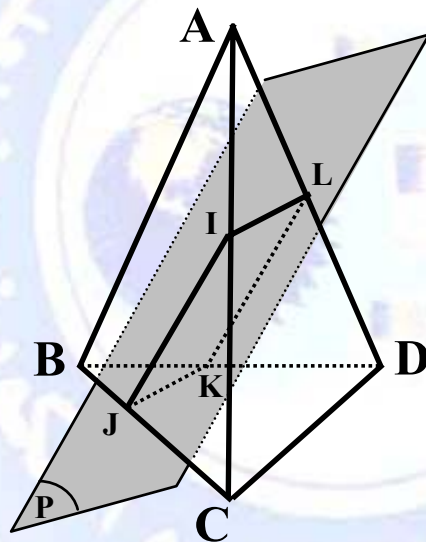
-2

: 1

(p')  
(ABCD)  
. IJK

: 2

. (IJKL) (ABCD) (p)



:

- II

B A : -1

M'

M

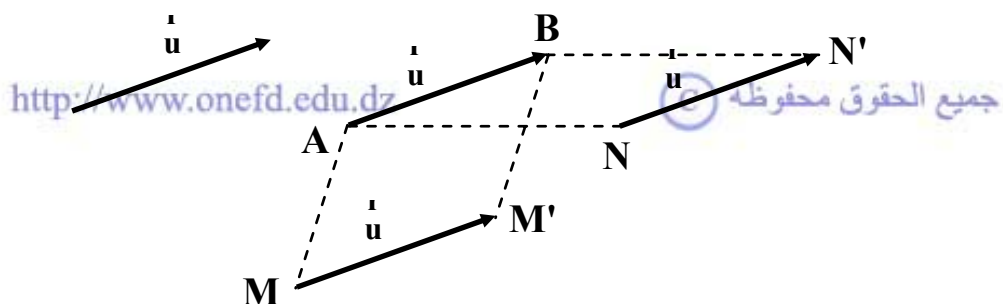
\*

MABM' :

(M , M')

$\vec{u}$

$\vec{u} = \vec{AB} = \vec{MM'} = \vec{NN'} = \dots :$



$$\vec{0} = \vec{AA} = \vec{MM} = \vec{NN} = \dots$$

$$\vec{u} : -2$$

$$A \neq B \quad \vec{U} = \vec{AB}$$

$$(AB) \quad \vec{u} *$$

$$B \quad A \quad \vec{u} *$$

$$B \quad A \quad \|\vec{u}\| \quad \vec{u} *$$

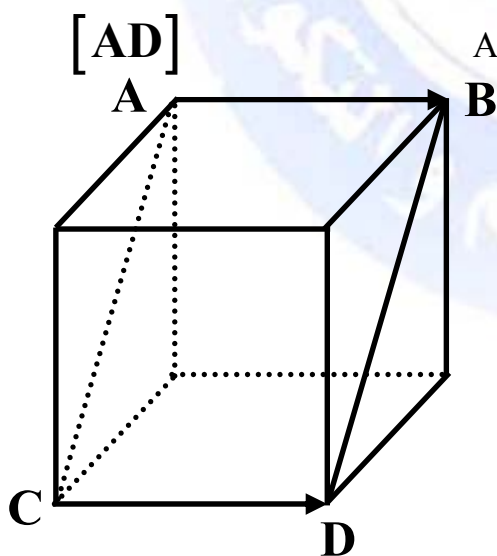
:

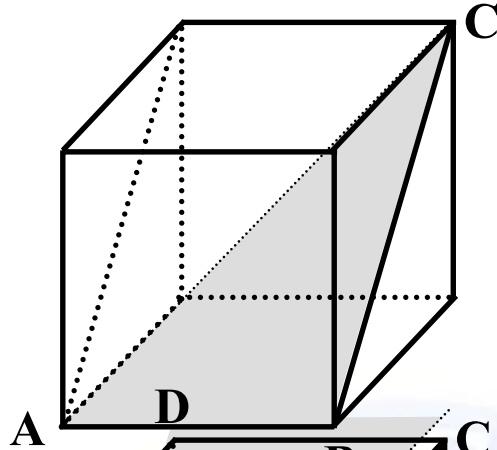
$$\vec{OM} = \vec{u} : M$$

: -3

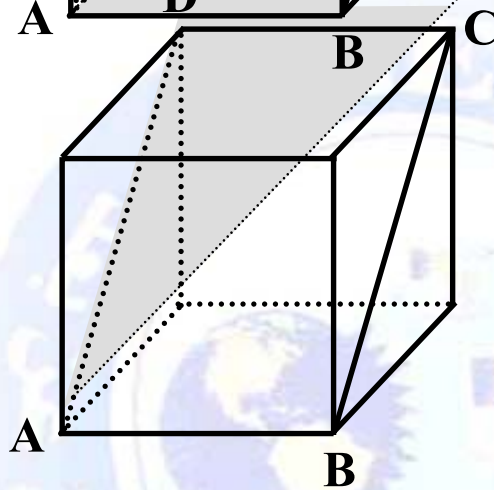
$$\vec{CD} \quad \vec{AB}$$

[BC]





$$\vec{AB} + \vec{BC} = \vec{AC}^*$$



$$\vec{AB} + \vec{AD} = \vec{AC}^*$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{u} + \vec{v} &= \vec{v} + \vec{u} & (2) & \vec{u} + \vec{0} = \vec{u} & (1) \\ (\vec{u} + \vec{v}) + \vec{w} &= \vec{u} + (\vec{v} + \vec{w}) & (4) & \vec{u} + (-\vec{u}) = \vec{0} & (3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda > 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda \vec{u} & \neq \vec{0} & * \\ \lambda \vec{u} & \vec{u} & - \\ \lambda \vec{u} & \vec{u} & - \end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda < 0 :$$

$$\|\lambda \vec{u}\| = |\lambda| \cdot \|\vec{u}\|$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{u} = \vec{0} \quad \lambda = 0 & : \quad \lambda \vec{u} = \vec{0} \quad * \\ \lambda \vec{u} = \vec{0} & : \quad \lambda = 0 \quad \vec{u} = \vec{0} : \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & : \quad \vec{v} \text{ و } \vec{u} \quad \beta \text{ و } \alpha \\ (\alpha + \beta) \vec{u} &= \alpha \vec{u} + \beta \vec{u} \quad (2) \quad \alpha (\vec{u} + \vec{v}) = \alpha \vec{u} + \alpha \vec{v} \quad (1) \\ & \quad \alpha (\beta \vec{u}) = (\alpha \beta) \vec{u} \quad (3) \end{aligned}$$

A , B , C

$$\vec{u} = \vec{AB} \quad \vec{v} = \vec{AC} :$$

$$\vec{v} = \lambda \vec{u} :$$

$$\vec{v}, \vec{u} \quad \begin{matrix} A \\ \beta \quad \alpha \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & : \quad \vec{AM} = \alpha \vec{u} + \beta \vec{v} \\ (A ; \vec{u}, \vec{v}) & \quad M(\alpha ; \beta) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & : \quad \vec{u}, \vec{v}, \vec{w} \quad -8 (*) \\ C \quad D \quad \vec{u} = \vec{AB} \quad \vec{v} = \vec{AC} \quad \vec{w} = \vec{AD} : \quad A \quad B \end{aligned}$$

$\beta$  و  $\alpha$

$\vec{v}$  و  $\vec{u}$

$\vec{u}, \vec{v}, \vec{w}$

$$\vec{w} = \alpha \vec{u} + \beta \vec{v}$$

-III  
-1

$\vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k}$  O

$(x, y, z)$  M

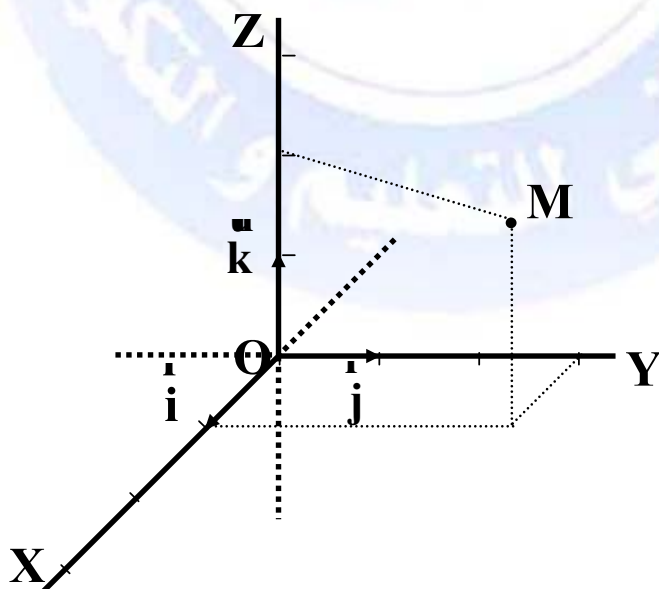
$$\vec{OM} = x\vec{i} + y\vec{j} + z\vec{k}$$

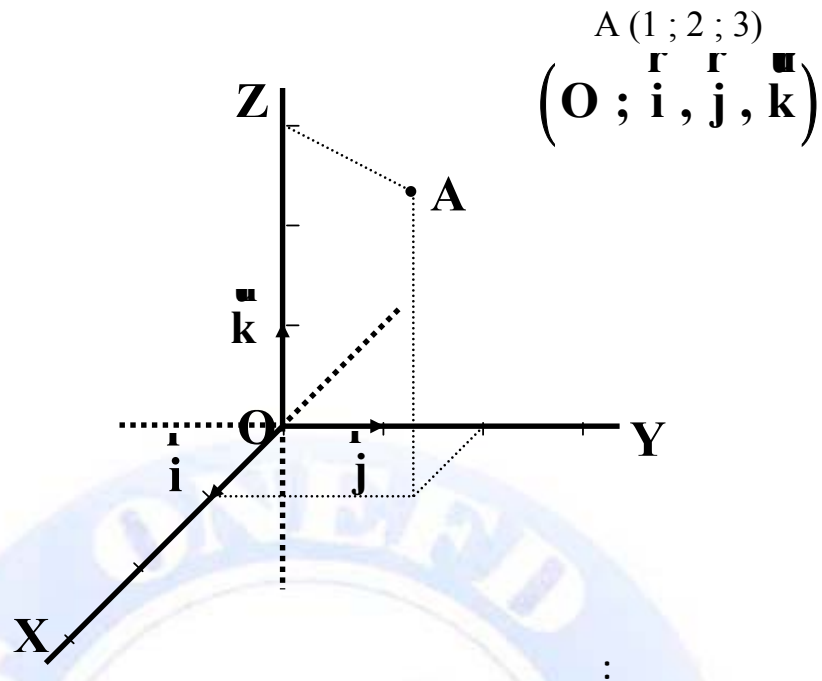
$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$  M  $(x, y, z)$

M z M y M : x

$\vec{OM}$   $(x, y, z)$

$$\vec{OM} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}$$





-2

$$A(x_A, y_A, z_A) \quad B(x_B, y_B, z_B) :$$

$$\vec{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} x_B - x_A \\ y_B - y_A \\ z_B - z_A \end{pmatrix} :$$

$$\lambda \mathbf{u} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{v} \begin{pmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{pmatrix} *$$

$$\lambda \mathbf{u} \begin{pmatrix} \lambda x \\ \lambda y \\ \lambda z \end{pmatrix} ; \mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v} \begin{pmatrix} x + x' \\ y + y' \\ z + z' \end{pmatrix} :$$

: 1

$$A(3; 4; 2), B(-2; 5; 1) : \vec{AB}$$



$$\vec{AB} \begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{ومنه} \quad \vec{AB} \begin{pmatrix} -2 - 3 \\ 5 - 4 \\ 1 - 2 \end{pmatrix} :$$

$$\vec{u} + \vec{v} , \alpha \vec{v} , 2\vec{u} :$$

$$\alpha \cdot \vec{u} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} , \vec{v} \begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 6 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2\vec{u} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -4 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix} : \quad 2\vec{u} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \times 1 \\ 2 \times (-2) \\ 2 \times 4 \end{pmatrix} :$$

$$\alpha \vec{v} \begin{pmatrix} -5 \alpha \\ 6 \alpha \\ -\alpha \end{pmatrix} : \quad \alpha \vec{v} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha (-5) \\ \alpha \times 6 \\ \alpha \times (-1) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{u} + \vec{v} \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 4 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} : \quad \vec{u} + \vec{v} \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 5 \\ -2 + 6 \\ 4 - 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

: -III

$$(\vec{O} ; \vec{i} , \vec{j} , \vec{k})$$

$$A(x_A, y_A, z_A) , B(x_B, y_B, z_B) \quad -1$$

$$AB = \|\vec{AB}\| = \sqrt{(x_B - x_A)^2 + (y_B - y_A)^2 + (z_B - z_A)^2} :$$

:

B A

$$A(-3 ; 4 ; 1) , B(0 ; 1 ; 3) :$$

$$AB = \sqrt{(0+3)^2 + (1-4)^2 + (3-1)^2} :$$

$$AB = \sqrt{(3)^2 + (3)^2 + (2)^2} = \sqrt{22} :$$

$$AB = \sqrt{22} :$$

$$\|\mathbf{u}\| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} : \quad \mathbf{r}_u \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \quad -2$$

$$\mathbf{r}_u \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ \sqrt{6} \end{pmatrix} :$$

$$\|\mathbf{u}\| = 4 : \quad \|\mathbf{r}_u\| = \sqrt{(1)^2 + (3)^2 + (\sqrt{6})^2} = \sqrt{16}$$

$$: \quad -3$$

$$z = \alpha : \quad (x \circ y) \quad -$$

$$\alpha$$

$$y = \beta : \quad (x \circ z) \quad -$$

$$\beta$$

$$z = \delta : \quad (y \circ z) \quad -$$

$$\delta$$

$$. \quad \mathbf{B}(3; -2; 5) \quad (y \circ z)$$

$x = 3 :$

B

:

-4

$$\vec{r} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \\ \beta \\ \delta \end{pmatrix} \quad \vec{A}(x_0, y_0, z_0)$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{A} \quad (D)$$

$$\vec{M}(x, y, z) :$$

$$\vec{AM} \parallel \vec{u} : \quad (D) \quad M$$

$$\vec{AM} = \lambda \vec{u} : \quad \vec{r} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \\ \beta \\ \delta \end{pmatrix} \quad \vec{AM} = \begin{pmatrix} x - x_0 \\ y - y_0 \\ z - z_0 \end{pmatrix} : \quad \lambda$$

$$\frac{x - x_0}{\alpha} = \frac{y - y_0}{\beta} = \frac{z - z_0}{\delta} : \quad \begin{cases} x - x_0 = \lambda \alpha \\ y - y_0 = \lambda \beta \\ z - z_0 = \lambda \delta \end{cases} :$$

$$\delta \neq 0 \quad \beta \neq 0 \quad \alpha \neq 0 :$$

$$(D) \quad \begin{cases} \frac{x - x_0}{\alpha} = \frac{y - y_0}{\beta} \\ \frac{y - y_0}{\beta} = \frac{z - z_0}{\delta} \end{cases} :$$

$$\vec{A}(1; 3; -5) , \vec{B}(4; -2; 5) : \quad (AB)$$

$$(AB) \quad \vec{M}(x, y, z)$$

$$\vec{AB} \quad \vec{AM} \parallel \vec{AB} :$$

$$\vec{AM} = \lambda \vec{AB} :$$

$$\vec{\lambda_{AB}} \begin{pmatrix} 3\lambda \\ -5\lambda \\ 10\lambda \end{pmatrix}, \quad \vec{AB} \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -5 \\ 10 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \vec{AM} \begin{pmatrix} x-1 \\ y-3 \\ z+5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{x-1}{3} = \frac{y-3}{-5} = \frac{z+5}{10} : \quad \begin{cases} x-1 = 3\lambda \\ y-3 = -5\lambda \\ z+5 = 10\lambda \end{cases} :$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x-1}{3} = \frac{y-3}{-5} \\ \frac{x-1}{3} = \frac{z+5}{10} \end{cases} : \quad (AB)$$

: O

-5

R

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = R^2 :$$

:

. 5

O

:

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 25 :$$

:

-6 (\*)

R

$$x^2 + y^2 = R^2 : \quad (z' z) \quad *$$

$$x^2 + z^2 = R^2 : \quad (y' y) \quad *$$

$$x^2 + z^2 = R^2 : \quad (x' x) \quad *$$

:

. 2

(z' z)

:

$$x^2 + y^2 = 4$$

-7 (\*)

0

$$x^2 + y^2 - \alpha z^2 = 0 : \quad (z' \ z) \quad *$$

$$x^2 + z^2 - \beta y^2 = 0 : \quad (y' \ y) \quad *$$

$$y^2 + z^2 - \delta x^2 = 0 : \quad (x' \ x) \quad *$$

:

$$A(0; 1; 2) \quad (y' \ y)$$

:

$$A \quad . \quad x^2 + z^2 - \beta y^2 = 0$$

$$. B=4 : \quad 0 + 4 - \beta = 0 :$$

$$. \quad x^2 + z^2 - 4y^2 = 0 :$$

## تمارين و مشكلات

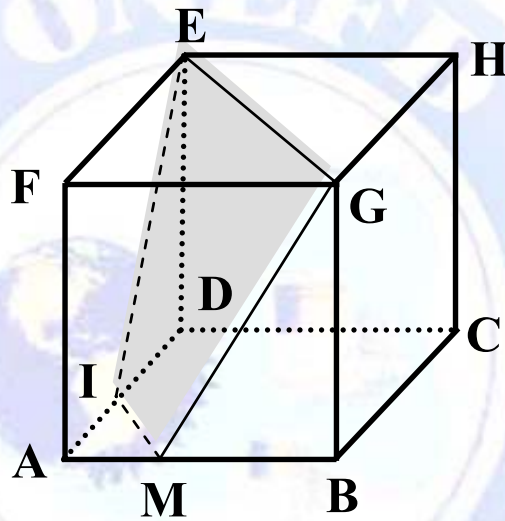
1 (\*)

ABCDEFGH

[AB] M

I (DA) (GEM)

(MI) (GE) -



2 (\*)

ABCD

5 cm

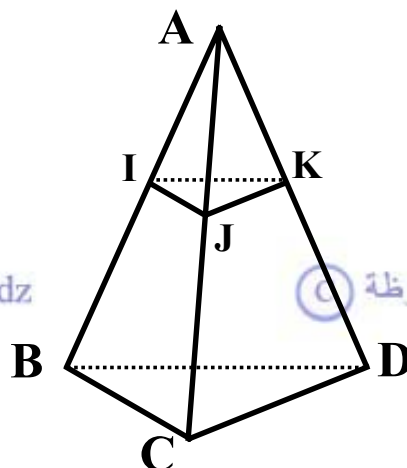
[AB] , [AC] , [AD] I, J, K

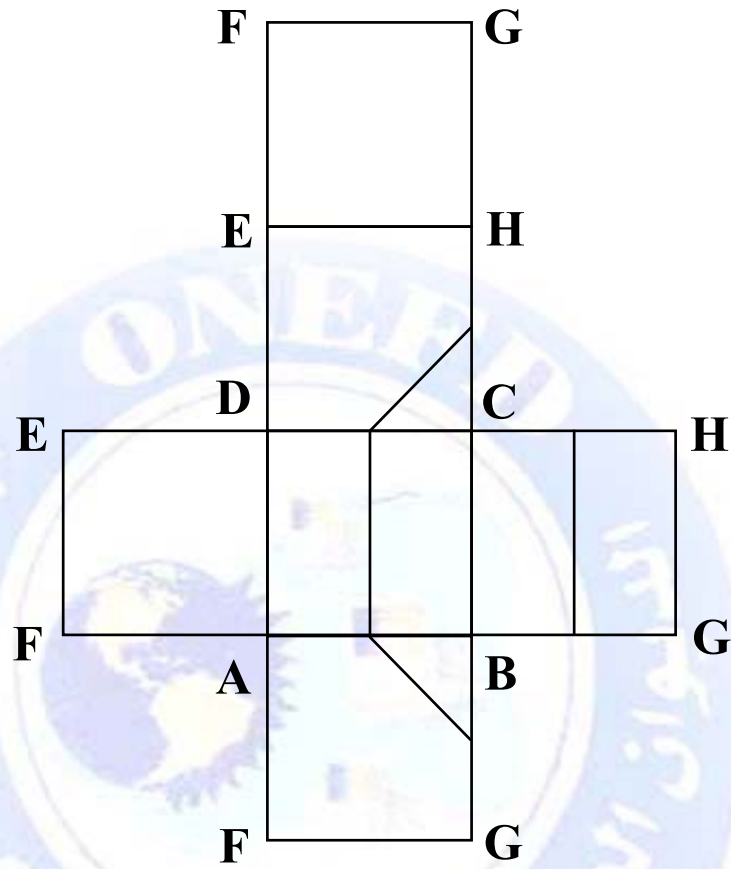
AI = AJ = AK = 2 cm :

IJK -1

ABCD -2

I, J, K





4

A, B, C

$$AB = DC : D -1$$

$$C D E -2$$

$$BH = AE : H -3$$

$$C, E, H, D -4$$

5

A, B, C

$$I E, F [BC] I$$

$$AE + AF = AB + AC : -$$

6

# A, B, C, D

I, J, K, L -1

$$\frac{UB}{BL} = \frac{UC}{LC} \quad ; \quad \frac{UD}{KC} + \frac{UE}{KD} = 0 \quad ; \quad \frac{UF}{AB} = \frac{UG}{AJ} \quad ; \quad \frac{UH}{AI} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{UI}{AD}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{DB}} + 2\overline{\mathbf{LK}} = \mathbf{0} \quad ; \quad \overline{\mathbf{IJ}} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{\mathbf{DB}} \quad ; \quad -2$$

IJLK -3

7

**[CD] و [AB]**

ABCD

$$\frac{\mathbf{ur}}{\mathbf{ID}} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\mathbf{ur}}{\mathbf{AI}} : \quad \mathbf{I} \quad -1$$

(AB) I -2

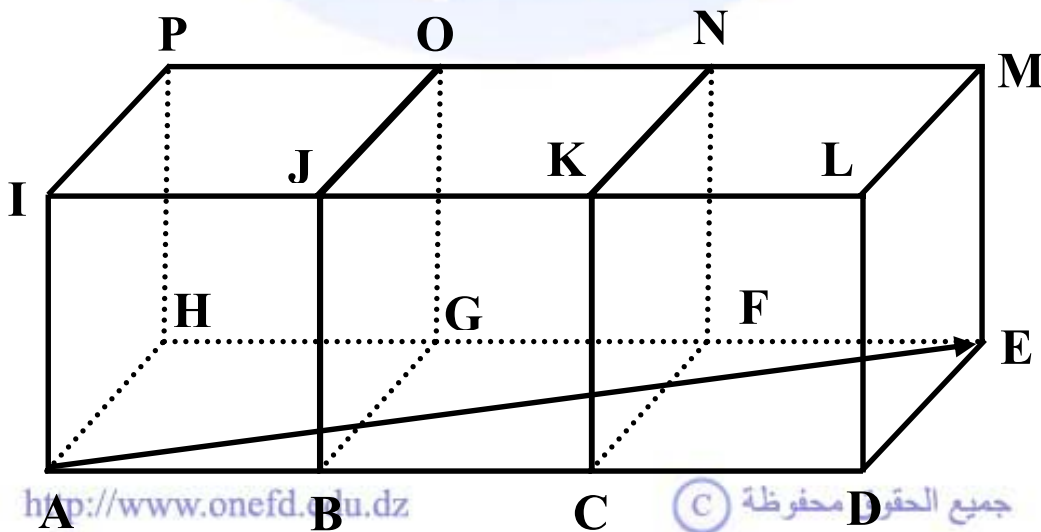
## J, K, L

**(DB) , (AC) , (BC)**

$$\frac{IJ}{AB} = \frac{1}{3} \quad (1)$$

$$IJ = KL : CK = \frac{1}{3} CA : \quad ($$

8





$$\overrightarrow{DE} + \overrightarrow{IJ} , \overrightarrow{AH} + \overrightarrow{EM} : \quad (1)$$

$$\overrightarrow{AC} = \alpha \overrightarrow{AD} , \overrightarrow{FG} = \beta \overrightarrow{AD} : \quad \beta , \alpha \quad (2)$$

$$\overrightarrow{AS} = \frac{1}{3} \overrightarrow{AE} : \quad (3)$$

$$\overrightarrow{2BG} + \overrightarrow{GC} , \overrightarrow{HD} - \overrightarrow{FD} : \quad (4)$$

9

ABCDEFGH

$$\overrightarrow{AI} = \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{AB} \quad \overrightarrow{FM} = \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{FH} : \quad I, M \quad -1$$

$$: \quad J, K, L \quad -2$$

$$\overrightarrow{EJ} = 2\overrightarrow{EF} ; \overrightarrow{DK} = \frac{3}{2} \overrightarrow{DC} ; \overrightarrow{BL} = \frac{1}{3} \overrightarrow{BC} + \frac{1}{3} \overrightarrow{BG}$$

$$J, K, L \quad \overrightarrow{AF}, \overrightarrow{AD}, \overrightarrow{AB} \quad \overrightarrow{JL} \quad \overrightarrow{Jk}$$

10

ABCDEFGH

$$\overrightarrow{HJ} = \frac{3}{4} \overrightarrow{AB} : \quad J, [AB] \quad I$$

$$\overrightarrow{GO} = \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{GF} + \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{GC} : \quad O$$

$$(JO) \quad (IH) \quad O \quad -$$

11

$$(O; \overset{r}{i}, \overset{r}{j}, \overset{u}{k})$$

$$-2 \quad A(2; 1; 3), B(-1; 2; 1), C(+1; 3; 2) \quad -1$$

$$\overset{u}{AB}, \overset{u}{BC}, \overset{u}{AC} :$$

$$[AB] \quad I \quad -3$$

$$ABCD \quad D \quad -4$$

12

$$(O; \overset{r}{i}, \overset{r}{j}, \overset{u}{k})$$

$$A(1; 3; -2), B(2; 1; 1)$$

$$O \quad A \quad I \quad (1)$$

$$B \quad A \quad J \quad (2)$$

$$\overset{u}{IJ} = 2\overset{u}{OB} : \quad (3)$$

$$\overset{u}{AC} = 3\overset{u}{AB} + \overset{u}{IJ} : \quad C \quad (4)$$

13

$$(O; \overset{r}{i}, \overset{r}{j}, \overset{u}{k})$$

$$A(1; -1; 1), B(-1; 1; -1), C(1; -1; -1)$$

$$A, B, C \quad -1$$

$$A, B, C \quad -2$$

14

$$(O; \overset{r}{i}, \overset{r}{j}, \overset{u}{k})$$

$$A(1; -2; 3), B(-3; -3; 4), C(-7; -4; 5)$$

$$A, B, C \quad -$$

15 (\*)

$$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$A(1; 2; -1), B(8; -2; 4)$$

$$\vec{u} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{v} \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{w} \begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 0 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{u}, \vec{v}, \vec{w} \quad -1$$

$$\vec{v} \text{ و } \vec{u} \quad A \quad B \quad -2$$

16

$$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$A(3; -2; 1), B(4; -3; 1), C(1; 2; 2), D(3; -1; 0) :$$

$$A, B, C, D$$

17

$$(O; \vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k})$$

$$A(0; 1; 4), B(2; 1; 2), C(1; 0; 2+\sqrt{2}) :$$

$$D(0; 1; 2), E(1; 1; 2+\sqrt{3})$$

D

$$A, B, C, E$$

R

18 (\*)

$$A(3; 4; 2\sqrt{6})$$

O

(S)

-

$$2\sqrt{6}$$

$$(z z')$$

(C)

-

(S) (C)

-

19 (\*)

$(y' \ y) \quad O \quad (C) \quad -$

$\cdot A(1 ; -1 ; 3)$

$B(0 ; 4 ; 0) \quad (P) \quad -$

$\cdot (xOz)$

$\cdot (P) \quad (C) \quad -$

20

$\cdot (O ; \overset{r}{i}, \overset{r}{j}, \overset{u}{k})$

$\cdot A(-1 ; 2 ; 4) , B(5 ; -1 ; 2) , C(2 ; 3 ; -1) :$

$\cdot 4 \quad A \quad (S) \quad -$

$\cdot (BC) \quad -$

$\cdot (BC) \quad (S) \quad -$

1 (\*)

(FGHE) (ABCD)

(ABCD)

**(EG)**

(FGHE)

(EMG)

. (MI)

(MI) (EG)

(ABCD) (FGHE)

(EMG)

2 (\*)

$$\frac{\mathbf{AI}}{\mathbf{AB}} = \frac{\mathbf{IJ}}{\mathbf{BC}} : \quad (\mathbf{IJ}) \parallel (\mathbf{BC}) : \quad \mathbf{ABC} \quad *$$

$$\text{IJ} = 2 \quad : \quad \frac{2}{5} = \frac{\text{IJ}}{5} :$$

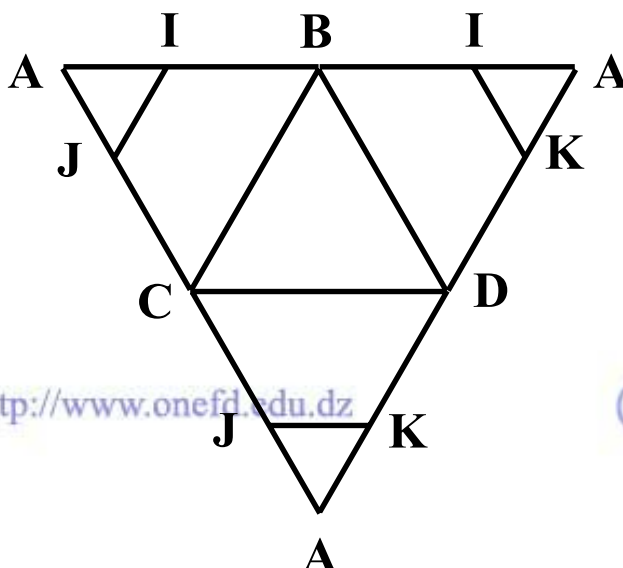
$$\frac{\mathbf{AJ}}{\mathbf{AC}} = \frac{\mathbf{JK}}{\mathbf{CD}} : \quad (\mathbf{JK}) \parallel (\mathbf{CD}) : \quad \mathbf{ACD} \quad *$$

$$\text{JK} = 2 \quad : \quad \frac{2}{5} = \frac{\text{JK}}{5} \quad :$$

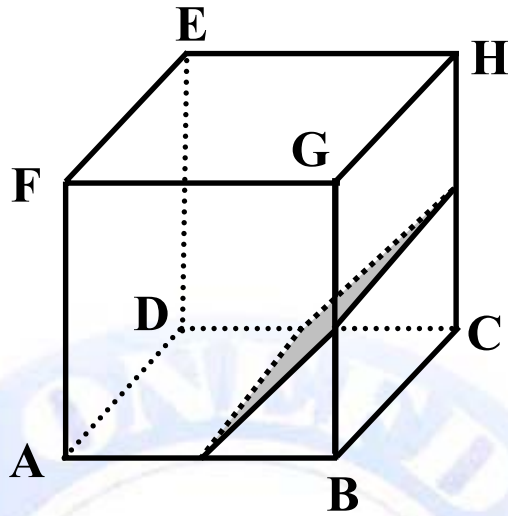
$$\frac{\mathbf{AI}}{\mathbf{AB}} = \frac{\mathbf{IK}}{\mathbf{BD}} : \quad (\mathbf{IK}) // (\mathbf{BD}) : \quad \mathbf{ABD} \quad *$$

$$\mathbf{IK} = \mathbf{2} \quad ; \quad \frac{\mathbf{2}}{\mathbf{5}} = \frac{\mathbf{IK}}{\mathbf{5}} \quad ;$$

**: ABCD -2**



3 (\*)



4

$$\overline{AB} = \overline{DC}$$

D -1

ABCD :

C

. D (BC) A (AB)

: C D E -2

[ED] C E (CD)

$$\overline{BH} = \overline{AE} :$$

H -3

$$\overline{EH} = \overline{AB} :$$

ABHE

$$\overline{EH} = \overline{CE} : \overline{AB} = \overline{CE} :$$

: H, E, C, D -4

D, C, E [ED] C

H, E, C, D

5

$$\overline{AE} + \overline{AF} = \overline{AB} + \overline{AC} :$$

$$\overline{AE} + \overline{AF} = \overline{AI} + \overline{IE} + \overline{AI} + \overline{IF} :$$

$$\overline{AE} + \overline{AF} = 2\overline{AI} + \overline{IE} + \overline{IF} :$$

$$\overline{IE} + \overline{IF} = 0 : [\overline{FE}] I$$

$$\overrightarrow{AE} + \overrightarrow{AF} = 2\overrightarrow{AI} \dots \dots \dots (1) :$$

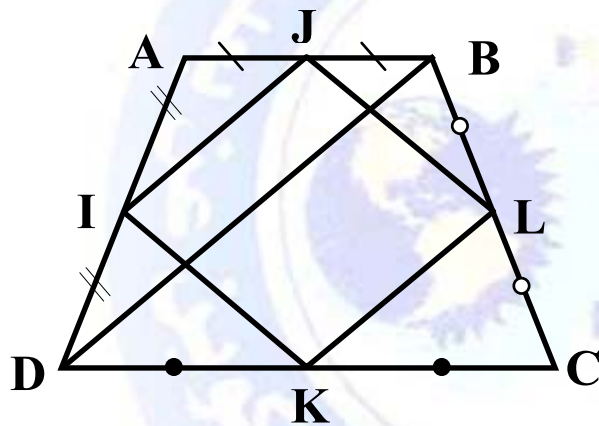
$$\overrightarrow{AB} + \overrightarrow{AC} = \overrightarrow{AI} + \overrightarrow{IB} + \overrightarrow{AI} + \overrightarrow{IC} :$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} + \overrightarrow{AC} = 2\overrightarrow{AI} + \overrightarrow{IB} + \overrightarrow{IC} :$$

$$\overrightarrow{IB} + \overrightarrow{IC} = \vec{0} : \quad [BC] \quad I$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} + \overrightarrow{AC} = 2\overrightarrow{AI} \dots \dots \dots (2) :$$

$$\overrightarrow{AE} + \overrightarrow{AF} = \overrightarrow{AB} + \overrightarrow{AC} : (2) \quad (1)$$



6

$$I ; J ; K ; L : \quad (1)$$

$$\overrightarrow{AI} = \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{AD} : \quad *$$

$$[AD] \quad I$$

$$\overrightarrow{AB} = 2\overrightarrow{AJ} : \quad *$$

$$\overrightarrow{AJ} = \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{AB} :$$

$$[AB] \quad J$$

$$[CD] \quad K \quad \overrightarrow{KC} + \overrightarrow{KD} = \vec{0} : \quad *$$

$$[BC] \quad L : \quad \overrightarrow{BL} = \overrightarrow{BC} *$$

$$: \overrightarrow{IJ} = \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{DB} : \quad (2)$$

$$\overrightarrow{IJ} = \overrightarrow{IA} + \overrightarrow{AJ}$$

$$\overrightarrow{IJ} = \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{DA} + \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{AB} = \frac{1}{2} (\overrightarrow{DA} + \overrightarrow{AB})$$

$$\overrightarrow{IJ} = \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{DB} :$$

$$\vec{DB} + 2\vec{LK} = \vec{0} \quad -$$

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{DB} + 2\vec{LK} &= \vec{DK} + \vec{KL} + \vec{LB} + 2\vec{LK} \\ &= \vec{KC} - \vec{LK} + \vec{CL} + 2\vec{LK} \\ &= \vec{KC} + \vec{CL} - \vec{LK} + 2\vec{LK} \\ &= \vec{KL} + \vec{LK} = \vec{KK} = \vec{0}\end{aligned}$$

$$: \quad \vec{IJLK} \quad (3)$$

$$\vec{IJ} = \frac{1}{2} \vec{DB}$$

$$\vec{KL} = \frac{1}{2} \vec{DB} \quad : \quad \vec{DB} + 2\vec{LK} = \vec{0} \quad :$$

$$(\vec{IJ}) // (\vec{KL}) \quad \vec{IJ} = \vec{KL} \quad : \quad \vec{IJ} = \vec{KL} \quad :$$

IJKL

7

$$\vec{ID} = \frac{1}{2} \vec{AI}$$

$$: \vec{I} \quad (1)$$

$$\vec{ID} = \frac{1}{2} (\vec{DI} - \vec{DA})$$

$$\vec{ID} = \frac{1}{2} \vec{DI} - \frac{1}{2} \vec{DA}$$

$$-\vec{ID} - \frac{1}{2} \vec{DI} = -\frac{1}{2} \vec{DA} \quad :$$

$$-\frac{3}{2} \vec{DI} = -\frac{1}{2} \vec{DA} \quad :$$

$$\vec{DI} = \frac{1}{3} \vec{DA} \quad : \quad 3\vec{DI} = \vec{DA} \quad :$$

$$\vec{IJ} = \frac{1}{3} \vec{AB} \quad (-2)$$

$$\vec{DI} = \frac{1}{3} \vec{DA} \quad (\vec{IJ}) // (\vec{AB}) : \quad \vec{DAB}$$



$$\frac{DJ}{DB} = \frac{IJ}{AB} = \frac{1}{3} ; \quad \frac{DI}{DA} = \frac{1}{3} ;$$

$$\vec{IJ} = \frac{1}{3} \vec{AB} ;$$

$$; \vec{CK} = \frac{1}{3} \vec{CA} \quad ($$

$$\frac{DJ}{DB} = \frac{1}{3} \quad (DC) // (JL) : \quad DBC \quad -$$

$$\frac{CL}{CB} = \frac{1}{3} ;$$

$$\frac{CL}{CB} = \frac{1}{3} \quad \text{و} \quad (KL) // (AB) : \quad CAB \quad -$$

$$\vec{CK} = \frac{1}{3} \vec{CA} ; \quad \frac{KL}{AB} = \frac{CK}{CA} = \frac{1}{3} ;$$

$$; \vec{IJ} = \vec{KL} : \quad *$$

$$\vec{KL} = \frac{1}{3} \vec{AB} ; \quad \frac{KL}{AB} = \frac{1}{3} ;$$

$$\vec{IJ} = \vec{KL} : \quad \vec{IJ} = \frac{1}{3} \vec{AB} : \quad ($$

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$$* \vec{DE} + \vec{IJ} = \vec{AH} + \vec{IJ} : \quad (1)$$

$$= \vec{IP} + \vec{IJ}$$

$$\vec{DE} + \vec{IJ} = \vec{IO} : \quad$$

$$* \vec{AH} + \vec{EM} = \vec{DE} + \vec{EM} = \vec{DM}$$

$$\vec{FG} = \vec{CB} = -\vec{BC} : \beta , \alpha \quad (2)$$

$$\vec{FG} = -\frac{1}{3} \vec{AD}$$

$$\beta = \frac{2}{3} : \quad \overrightarrow{AC} = 2\overrightarrow{AB} = 2 \times \frac{1}{3} \overrightarrow{AD} = \frac{2}{3} \overrightarrow{AD}$$

$$\overrightarrow{AS} = \frac{1}{3} \overrightarrow{AE} : \quad (3)$$

$$(BS) \parallel (DE) \quad \frac{AB}{AD} = \frac{1}{3} : \quad ADE$$

$$\overrightarrow{AS} = \frac{1}{3} \overrightarrow{AE} : \quad \frac{AS}{AE} = \frac{BS}{DE} = \frac{1}{3} :$$

$$\overrightarrow{HD} - \overrightarrow{FD} = \overrightarrow{HF} + \overrightarrow{FD} - \overrightarrow{FD} = \overrightarrow{HF} \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2\overrightarrow{BG} + \overrightarrow{GC} &= \overrightarrow{BG} + \overrightarrow{BG} + \overrightarrow{GC} \\ &= \overrightarrow{BG} + \overrightarrow{BC} = \overrightarrow{BF} \end{aligned}$$

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ABCDEFGH

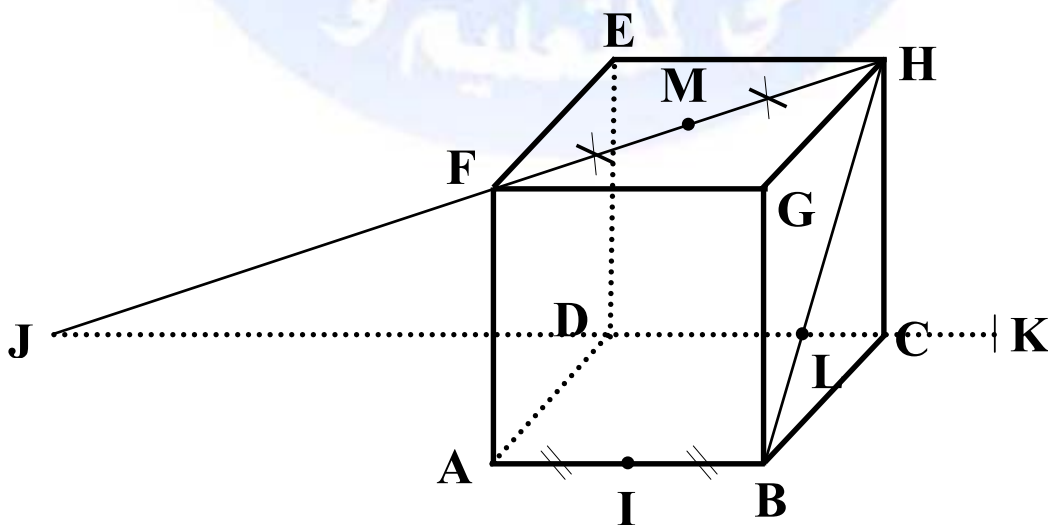
: I, M (1)

[AB] I

$$\overrightarrow{AI} = \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{AB}$$

[FH] M

$$\overrightarrow{FM} = \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{FH}$$



: J, K, L (2)

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{J} \quad \text{EJ} = 2\text{EF} \quad - \\ & \text{EJ} = 2\text{EF} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{K} \quad \text{DK} = \frac{3}{2} \text{DC} \quad - \\ & \text{DK} = \frac{3}{2} \text{DC} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{BL} = \frac{1}{3} \text{BC} + \frac{1}{3} \text{BG} \quad -$$

$$\text{BL} = \frac{1}{3} \text{BH} \quad ; \quad \text{BL} = \frac{1}{3} (\text{BC} + \text{BG})$$

$$\text{BL} = \frac{1}{3} \text{BH} \quad ; \quad (\text{BH}) \quad \text{L}$$

: AB JK و JL (3)

$$* \text{JL} = \text{JF} + \text{FA} + \text{AB} + \text{BL}$$

$$\text{JL} = \text{AD} - \text{AF} + \text{AB} + \frac{1}{3} \text{BC} + \frac{1}{3} \text{BG}$$

$$\text{JL} = \text{AD} - \text{AF} + \text{AB} + \frac{1}{3} \text{AD} + \frac{1}{3} \text{AF}$$

$$\text{JL} = \frac{4}{3} \text{AD} - \frac{2}{3} \text{AF} + \text{AB}$$

$$* \text{JK} = \text{JF} + \text{FA} + \text{AD} + \text{DK}$$

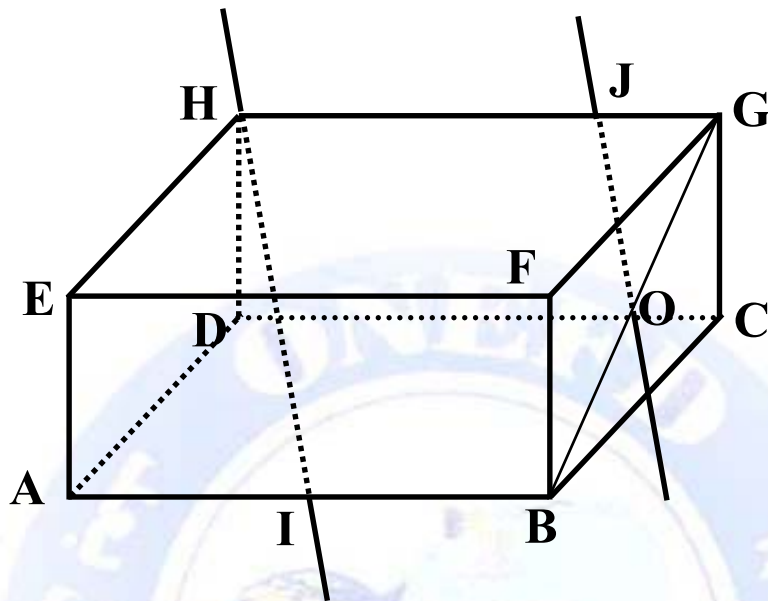
$$\text{JK} = \text{AD} - \text{AF} + \text{AD} + \frac{3}{2} \text{DC}$$

$$\text{JK} = 2\text{AD} - \text{AF} + \frac{3}{2} \text{AB}$$

J, K, L

$$\vec{JL} = \frac{2}{3} \vec{JK} : \quad \vec{IK} = \frac{2}{3} \left( 2\vec{AD} - \vec{AF} + \frac{3}{2} \vec{AB} \right)$$

J, K, L



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: O -

$$\vec{GO} = \frac{1}{2} \vec{GF} + \frac{1}{2} \vec{GC} :$$

$$\vec{GO} = \frac{1}{2} \vec{GB} : \quad \vec{GO} = \frac{1}{2} (\vec{GF} + \vec{GC}) :$$

: (JO) (IH) -

$$\vec{HI} = \vec{HJ} + \vec{JO} + \vec{OB} + \vec{BI} :$$

$$\vec{HI} = \frac{3}{4} \vec{AB} + \vec{JO} + \vec{GO} + \frac{1}{2} \vec{BA} :$$

$$= \frac{3}{4} \vec{AB} + \vec{JO} + \vec{GO} - \frac{1}{2} \vec{AB}$$

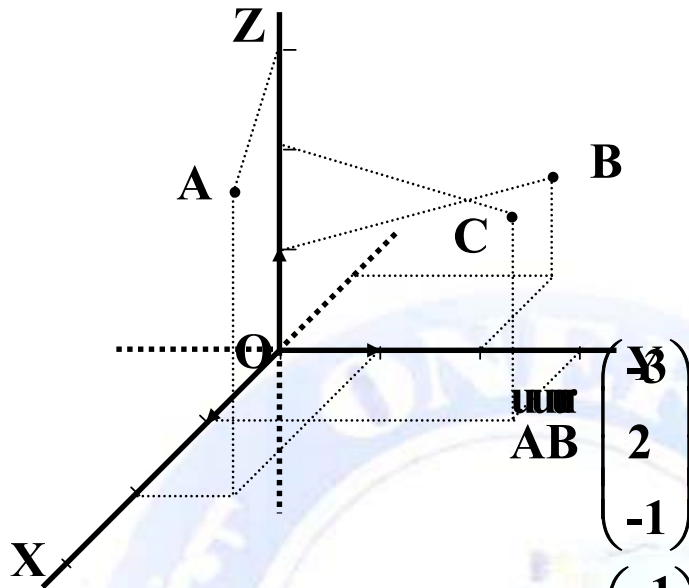
$$= \frac{1}{4} \vec{AB} + \vec{JO} + \vec{GO}$$

$$= \vec{JG} + \vec{GO} + \vec{JO}$$

$$= \vec{JO} + \vec{JO}$$

$$\vec{HI} = 2\vec{JO} :$$

A, B, C -1



$$\vec{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} 2-1 \\ 1-2 \\ 1-3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} -1-2 \\ 2-1 \\ 1-3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{AC} = \begin{pmatrix} 3-1 \\ 1-2 \\ 2-3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{AC} = \begin{pmatrix} 1-2 \\ 3-1 \\ 2-3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{BC} = \begin{pmatrix} 3-2 \\ 1-1 \\ 2-1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{BC} = \begin{pmatrix} 1+1 \\ 3-2 \\ 2-1 \end{pmatrix}$$

: C -3

$$x_I = \frac{x_A + x_B}{2}, \quad y_I = \frac{y_A + y_B}{2}, \quad z_I = \frac{z_A + z_B}{2}$$

$$x_I = \frac{2-1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}, \quad y_I = \frac{1+2}{2} = \frac{3}{2}, \quad z_I = \frac{3+1}{2} = 2$$

$$I \left( \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{2}; 2 \right) :$$

: D -4

:

ABCD

$$\overrightarrow{AB} = \overrightarrow{DC}$$

$$\overrightarrow{DC} \begin{pmatrix} 1-x \\ 3-y \\ 2-z \end{pmatrix}, \quad \overrightarrow{AB} \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ +1 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = 2 \\ z = 4 \end{cases} : \quad \begin{cases} 1-x = -3 \\ 3-y = 1 \\ 2-z = -2 \end{cases} :$$

D (4 ; 2 ; 4) :

$$\boxed{12} \quad (1)$$

(AI)

O

O

A

$$\begin{cases} x_I = -x_A \\ y_I = -y_A \\ z_I = -z_A \end{cases} : \quad \begin{cases} 0 = \frac{x_A + x_I}{2} \\ 0 = \frac{y_A + y_I}{2} \\ 0 = \frac{z_A + z_I}{2} \end{cases} :$$

I (-2 ; -1 ; -3) :

: J (2)

[JA]

B :

B

A

J

$$\begin{cases} x_J + 2 = -2 \\ y_J + 1 = 4 \\ z_J + 3 = 2 \end{cases} : \quad \begin{cases} -1 = \frac{x_J + 2}{2} \\ 2 = \frac{y_J + 1}{2} \\ 1 = \frac{z_J + 3}{2} \end{cases} :$$

$$J(-4; 3; -1) : \quad \begin{cases} x_J = -4 \\ y_J = 3 \\ z_J = -1 \end{cases} :$$

$$\vec{IJ} = 2\vec{OB} : \quad (3)$$

$$\vec{IJ} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 4 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} : \quad \vec{IJ} \begin{pmatrix} -4 + 2 \\ 3 + 1 \\ -1 + 3 \end{pmatrix} :$$

$$2\vec{OB} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 4 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} : \quad \vec{OB} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} :$$

$$\vec{IJ} = 2\vec{OB} :$$

$$\vec{AC} = 3\vec{AB} + \vec{IJ} : \quad C \quad (4)$$

$$\vec{IJ} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 4 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} , \quad \vec{AB} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} :$$

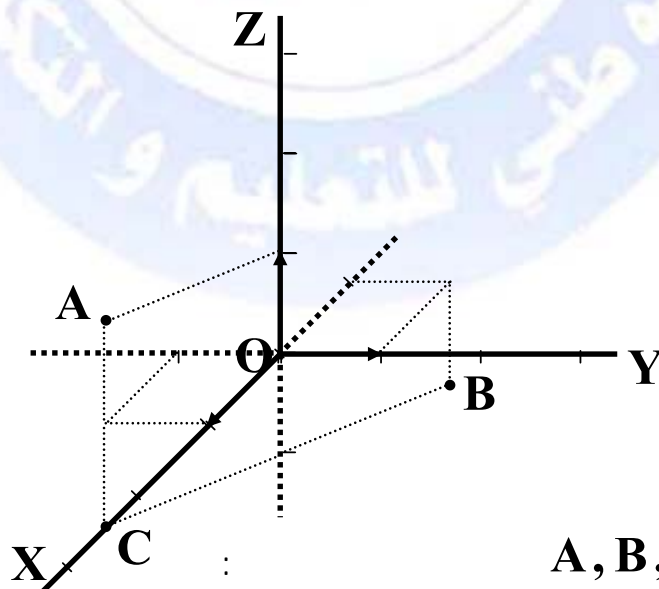
$$\vec{IJ} + 3\vec{AB} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 11 \end{pmatrix} , \quad 3\vec{AB} \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -6 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\overrightarrow{AC} \begin{pmatrix} x - 1 \\ y - 3 \\ z + 2 \end{pmatrix} : C(x, y, z)$$

$$\begin{cases} x - 1 = 1 \\ y - 3 = -2 \\ z + 2 = 11 \end{cases} : \overrightarrow{AC} = 3\overrightarrow{AB} + \overrightarrow{IJ} :$$

$$C(2; 1; 9) : \begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 1 \\ z = 9 \end{cases} :$$

A, B, C : 13 (1)



A, B, C (2)  
 $\overrightarrow{AC}$  و  $\overrightarrow{AB}$



$$\vec{AC} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \vec{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{AC} = -2\vec{k} \quad \vec{AB} = -2\vec{i} + 2\vec{j} - 2\vec{k}$$

$$\vec{AB} = \vec{V} + \vec{AC} :$$

$$\vec{V} = 2\vec{i} + 2\vec{j} + 0\vec{k} :$$

$$\vec{AB} = \lambda \vec{AC} : \quad \lambda$$

$\vec{AC}$  و  $\vec{AB}$  :

A, B, C

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A, B, C

$$\vec{AC} = \begin{pmatrix} -8 \\ -2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \vec{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} :$$

$$\vec{AB} = -4\vec{i} - \vec{j} + \vec{k} :$$

$$\vec{AC} = 2(-4\vec{i} - \vec{j} + \vec{k}) : \quad \vec{AC} = -8\vec{i} - 2\vec{j} + 2\vec{k}$$

$$\vec{AC} = 2\vec{AB} :$$

$\vec{AC}$  و  $\vec{AB}$

A, B, C :

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(\*)

$\vec{u}, \vec{v}, \vec{w}$  (1)

$$\vec{w} = \alpha \vec{u} + \beta \vec{v} : \quad \beta, \alpha$$

$$(\alpha \vec{u} + \beta \vec{v}) \begin{pmatrix} \alpha + 3\beta \\ -2\alpha - \beta \\ \alpha + 2\beta \end{pmatrix}, \quad \beta \vec{v} \begin{pmatrix} 3\beta \\ -\beta \\ 2\beta \end{pmatrix}, \quad \alpha \vec{u} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha \\ -2\alpha \\ \alpha \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} \alpha + 3\beta = -5 \\ -2\alpha - \beta = 0 \\ \alpha + 2\beta = -3 \end{cases} : \quad \vec{w} = \alpha \vec{u} + \beta \vec{v}$$

$$\begin{cases} \alpha - 6\alpha = -5 \\ \beta = -2\alpha \\ \alpha - 4\alpha = -3 \end{cases} : \quad \begin{cases} \alpha + 3\beta = -5 \\ \beta = -2\alpha \\ \alpha + 2\beta = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \alpha = 1 \\ \beta = -2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -5\alpha = -5 \\ \beta = -2\alpha \\ -3\alpha = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$\vec{w} = \vec{u} - 2\vec{v}$$

$$\vec{u}, \vec{v}, \vec{w}$$

(2)

$$\vec{AB} = x \vec{u} + y \vec{v}$$

$$y \vec{v} \begin{pmatrix} 3y \\ -y \\ 2y \end{pmatrix}; \quad x \vec{u} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ -2x \\ x \end{pmatrix}; \quad \vec{AB} \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ -4 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + 3y = 7 \\ -2x - y = -4 \\ x + 2y = 5 \end{cases} : \quad x \vec{u} + y \vec{v} \begin{pmatrix} x + 3y \\ -2x - y \\ x + 2y \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x - 6x + 12 = 7 \\ y = -2x + 4 \\ x - 4x + 8 = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + 3y = 7 \\ y = -2x + 4 \\ x + 2y = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 1 \\ y = 2 \end{cases} : \begin{cases} -5x = -5 \\ y = -2x + 4 \\ -3x = -3 \end{cases} :$$

$$\vec{AB} = \vec{u} + 2\vec{v} :$$

B

$$\vec{AB}, \vec{u}, \vec{v}$$

$$\vec{u}, \vec{v}$$

A

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A, B, C, D

$$AB = AC = BC = CD$$

$$\vec{CD} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{BC} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{AD} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{AB} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$CD = \sqrt{2}, BC = \sqrt{2}, AD = \sqrt{2}, AB = \sqrt{2} :$$

$$AB = AC = BC = AD = \sqrt{2} :$$

ABCD

$$\vec{AD} = \vec{DC} :$$

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A, B, C, E

$$DA = DB = DC = DE = R$$

$$\vec{DE} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ \sqrt{3} \end{pmatrix}, \vec{DC} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ \sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix}, \vec{DB} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{DA} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$DB = 2, DA = 2 :$$

$$DC = \sqrt{(1)^2 + (-1)^2 + (\sqrt{2})^2} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

$$DE = \sqrt{(1)^2 + (0)^2 + (\sqrt{3})^2} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

$$DA = DB = DC = DE = 2 :$$

D

A, B, C, E :

$$R = 2$$

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$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = R^2 : (S)$$

$$(3)^2 + (4)^2 + (2\sqrt{6})^2 = R^2 : A \in (S) :$$

$$R = 7 : R^2 = 49 :$$

$$(S) : x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 49 :$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = R'^2 : (z, z') \quad (C)$$

$$(C) : x^2 + y^2 = 24 : x^2 + y^2 = (2\sqrt{6})^2 :$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 24 :$$

: (C) (S)

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 49 \\ x^2 + y^2 = 24 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 24 \\ z^2 = 25 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 24 \\ 24 + z^2 = 49 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 24 \\ z = -5 \text{ أو } z = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 24 \\ z = -5 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x^2 + y^2 = 24 \\ z = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$2\sqrt{6}$$

$$I(0; 0; 5)$$

$$2\sqrt{6}$$

$$J(0; 0; -5)$$

$$\boxed{19} (*)$$

$$x^2 + z^2 - \alpha y^2 = 0 : (C)$$

$$(1)^2 + (3)^2 - \alpha (-1)^2 = 0 : A \in (S) :$$

$$\alpha = 10 : 10 - \alpha = 0 :$$

$$(C) : x^2 + z^2 - 10 y^2 = 0 :$$

$$y = \beta : (P)$$

$$y = 3 : B \in (p)$$

$$(p) : y = 3 :$$

$$: (P) (C)$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + z^2 - 10 y^2 = 0 \\ y = 3 \end{cases} :$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + z^2 - 10 (3)^2 = 0 \\ y = 3 \end{cases} :$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + z^2 = 90 \\ y = 3 \end{cases} :$$

$$\omega(0; 0; 3)$$

$$R = \sqrt{90}$$

$$\boxed{20}$$

$$: (S)$$

$$S \quad M(x; y; z)$$

$$AM^2 = R^2$$

$$(S) \quad (x + 1)^2 + (y - 2)^2 + (z - 4)^2 = 16 :$$

: (BC)

$$(BC) \quad M(x; y; z)$$

$$\vec{BM} // \vec{BC} :$$

$$\vec{BM} = \lambda \vec{BC} : \lambda$$

$$\vec{\lambda B} \begin{pmatrix} -3\lambda \\ 4\lambda \\ -3\lambda \end{pmatrix} ; \vec{BC} \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 4 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} ; \vec{BM} \begin{pmatrix} x - 5 \\ y + 1 \\ z - 2 \end{pmatrix} :$$

$$\frac{x - 5}{-3} = \frac{y + 1}{4} = \frac{z - 2}{-3} : \begin{cases} x - 5 = -3\lambda \\ y + 1 = 4\lambda \\ z - 2 = -3\lambda \end{cases} :$$

: (BC) (S)

$$(BC) : \begin{cases} x - 5 = -3\lambda \\ y + 1 = 4\lambda \\ z - 2 = -3\lambda \end{cases} :$$

$$(S) : (x + 1)^2 + (y - 2)^2 + (z - 4)^2 = 16 :$$

$$(5 - 3\lambda + 1)^2 + (-1 + 4\lambda - 2)^2 + (2 - 3\lambda - 4)^2 = 16 :$$

$$(-3\lambda + 6)^2 + (4\lambda - 3)^2 + (-3\lambda - 2)^2 = 16 :$$

$$34\lambda^2 - 48\lambda + 33 = 0 :$$

$$34\lambda^2 - 48\lambda + 33 = 0 :$$

$$\Delta' = -546 : \Delta' = (-24)^2 - 33 \times 34$$

$$\Delta < 0 :$$

$$(S) \cap (BC) = \emptyset :$$